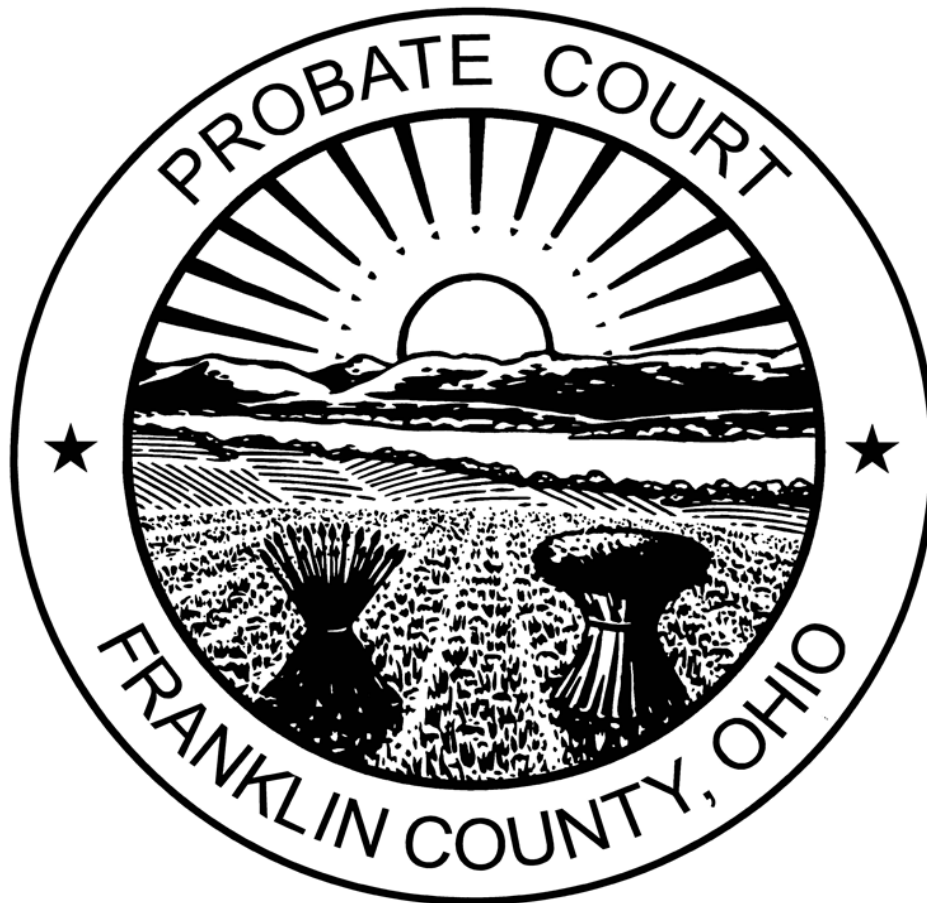


FRANKLIN COUNTY PROBATE COURT

JEFFREY D. MACKEY, JUDGE



LOCAL RULES OF COURT

EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 2022

JUDGE JEFFREY D. MACKEY

Common Pleas Court of Franklin County, Ohio

PROBATE DIVISION

LOCAL RULES OF COURT

Effective January 1, 2022

probate.franklincountyohio.gov

INTRODUCTION: The following rules are supplemental to the *Rules of Superintendence for the Courts of Ohio* and must be read in conjunction therewith.

Table of Contents

SUP.R. 8 COURT APPOINTMENTS	10
LOC.R. 8.1 Court Appointments.....	10
SUP.R. 9 SECURITY PLAN	11
LOC.R. 9.1 Court Security Plan General	11
SUP.R. 11 RECORDING OF PROCEEDINGS	11
LOC.R. 11.1 Recording of Proceedings	11
SUP.R. 16 MEDIATION AND ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION (“ADR”)	12
LOC.R. 16.1 Mediation and ADR – General Provisions	12
LOC.R. 16.2 Mediation and ADR – Mandatory Provisions	13
LOC.R. 16.3 Mediation Procedures	14
SUP.R. 26 COURT RECORDS MANAGEMENT AND RETENTION	16
LOC.R. 26.1 Court Records Management and Retention	16
LOC.R. 26.2 Disposition of Exhibits	16
SUP.R. 45 COURT RECORDS – PUBLIC ACCESS	16
LOC.R. 45.1 Omission of Personal Identifiers Prior to Submission or Filing.....	16
SUP.R. 51 STANDARD PROBATE FORMS	17
LOC.R. 51.1 Form Availability.....	17
SUP.R. 52 SPECIFICATIONS FOR PRINTING PROBATE FORMS	17
LOC.R. 52.1 Computerized Forms.....	17
LOC.R. 52.2 Form Specification.....	17
SUP.R. 53 HOURS OF THE COURT	17
LOC.R. 53.1 Hours of the Court	17
SUP.R. 54 CONDUCT IN COURT	17
LOC.R. 54.1 General Decorum	17
LOC.R. 54.2 Attire	18
LOC.R. 54.3 Courtroom Conduct	18
LOC.R. 54.4 Electronics.....	19
LOC.R. 54.5 Security Screening	19
SUP.R. 55 EXAMINATION OF PROBATE RECORDS	19
LOC.R. 55.1 Withdrawal of Files	19

SUP.R. 57 FILINGS AND JUDGMENT ENTRIES	20
LOC.R. 57.1 Facsimile Filings.....	20
LOC.R. 57.2 Court File	20
LOC.R. 57.3 Complete Street Address	20
LOC.R. 57.4 Case Number.....	20
LOC.R. 57.5 Signatures.....	20
LOC.R. 57.6 [Deleted and Reserved].....	21
LOC.R. 57.7 Filings with the Probate Court	21
LOC.R. 57.8 Forwarding Copies.....	21
LOC.R. 57.9 Proposed Documents	22
LOC.R. 57.10 Death Certificate to be Exhibited.....	22
LOC.R. 57.11 Certificate of Notice of Entry of Judgment	22
LOC.R. 57.12 Length of Briefs	22
LOC.R. 57.13 Certificate of Service	23
LOC.R. 57.14 Filings for Matters Assigned to an Acting Judge or a Visiting Judge .	23
LOC.R. 57.15 Electronic Service Documents – Official Record.....	23
LOC.R. 57.16 Electronic Filing of Court Documents.....	23
SUP.R. 58 DEPOSIT FOR COURT COSTS	24
LOC.R. 58.1 Deposits.....	24
LOC.R. 58.2 Witness Fees	25
LOC.R. 58.3 Filing Transcripts, Exhibits, or Records	25
SUP.R. 59 WILLS.....	25
LOC.R. 59.1 Certificate of Service of Notice of Probate of Will	25
SUP.R. 60 APPLICATION FOR LETTERS OF AUTHORITY TO ADMINISTER ESTATE AND NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT	25
LOC.R. 60.1 Fiduciary’s Acceptance.....	25
LOC.R. 60.2 Appointment of Nonresident Fiduciaries.....	26
LOC.R. 60.3 Identification with Photograph Required.....	26
LOC.R. 60.4 Notice of Hearing on Appointment of Administrator.....	26
SUP.R. 61 APPRAISERS.....	27
LOC.R. 61.1 Appraisers’ Fees	27
LOC.R. 61.2 Appraiser Self-Dealing	27

SUP.R. 62 CLAIMS AGAINST ESTATE.....	27
LOC.R. 62.1 Deposit	27
LOC.R. 62.2 Notice of Insolvency Hearing	28
SUP.R. 64 ACCOUNTS	28
LOC.R. 64.1 Fiduciary’s Signature	28
LOC.R. 64.2 Delinquency in Filing an Account	28
LOC.R. 64.3 Vouchers	28
LOC.R. 64.4 Bond	29
LOC.R. 64.5 Evidence of Assets	29
LOC.R. 64.6 Payment of Debts	29
LOC.R. 64.7 Time for Filing.....	29
LOC.R. 64.8 Account Numbers	30
LOC.R. 64.9 Account Format	30
SUP.R. 65 LAND SALES – R.C. CHAPTER 2127	31
LOC.R. 65.1 Land Sales	31
SUP.R. 66 GUARDIANSHIPS	33
LOC.R. 66.1 Guardianship of Minors	33
LOC.R. 66.2 Counsel for Guardians of the Estate	34
LOC.R. 66.3 Release of Funds	34
LOC.R. 66.4 Deposit of Wills	35
LOC.R. 66.5 Change of Address	35
LOC.R. 66.6 Guardian’s Report and Guardian’s Plan	35
LOC.R. 66.7 Termination of Minor Guardianship.....	35
LOC.R. 66.9 Background Investigations	36
LOC.R. 66.10 Guardianship – Qualification for Indigent Status	36
LOC.R. 66.11 Guardianship Training Course.....	37
LOC.R. 66.12 Incident Reports	37
LOC.R. 66.13 Guardianship Comments and Complaints	37
LOC.R. 66.14 Guardians Having Ten or More Wards	38
LOC.R. 66.15 Expedited Hearings.....	38
LOC.R. 66.16 Emergency Guardianship.....	38
LOC.R. 66.17 Guardianship Succession Plans	39

SUP. R. 67 ESTATES OF MINORS.....	39
LOC.R. 67.1 Dispense with Guardianship	39
LOC.R. 67.2 Birth Certificate	40
LOC.R. 67.3 Attorney Responsibility	40
LOC.R. 67.4 Annual Statements	40
SUP.R. 68 SETTLEMENT OF INJURY CLAIMS OF MINORS	40
LOC.R. 68.1 Birth Certificate	40
LOC.R. 68.2 Venue	40
LOC.R. 68.3 Deposit of Proceeds	40
LOC.R. 68.4 Structured Settlements	41
LOC.R. 68.5 Application to Settle Claim.....	41
LOC.R. 68.6 Settlement of Minor’s Claim Without Legal Representation for the Minor	42
SUP.R. 70 SETTLEMENT OF WRONGFUL DEATH AND.....	42
SURVIVAL CLAIMS	42
LOC.R. 70.1 Settlement of Claims.....	42
LOC.R. 70.2 Wrongful Death Prototype Trust	42
LOC.R. 70.3 Wrongful Death Trust with Multiple Beneficiaries	43
SUP.R. 71 COUNSEL FEES	43
LOC.R. 71.1 Attorney Fees	43
LOC.R. 71.2 Attorney Serving as Fiduciary	43
LOC.R. 71.3 Early Payment of Attorney Fees.....	43
LOC.R. 71.4 Notice and Consent for Attorney Fees in Estates	44
LOC.R. 71.5 Notice and Consent for Attorney Fees in Guardianships	44
LOC.R. 71.6 Notice and Consent for Attorney Fees in Trusts	45
LOC.R. 71.7 Contested Fees	45
LOC.R. 71.8 Contingent Fees	46
LOC.R. 71.9 Mental Commitment Objection Hearings.....	46
LOC.R. 71.10 Timeliness of Counsel Fees	46
SUP.R. 73 GUARDIAN’S COMPENSATION	47
LOC.R. 73.1 Guardian’s Compensation for Non-Indigent Wards.....	47
LOC.R. 73.2 Timeliness for Payments from the Indigent Guardianship Fund.....	48

SUP.R. 74 TRUSTEE’S COMPENSATION	48
LOC.R. 74.1 Trustee’s Compensation	48
SUP.R. 75 LOCAL RULES	49
LOC.R. 75.1 Additional Fees	49
LOC.R. 75.2 Photographic Identification.....	50
LOC.R. 75.3 Withdrawal of Counsel	50
LOC.R. 75.4 <i>Pro Hac Vice</i>	51
LOC.R. 75.5 Registration of Paralegals	51
LOC.R. 75.6 Professional Liability Insurance	51
LOC.R. 75.7 Surety Bonds.....	52
LOC.R. 75.8 Custodial Deposits in Lieu of Bond.....	52
LOC.R. 75.9 Wills Deposited for Safekeeping	53
LOC.R. 75.10 Wills in Safe Deposit Box	54
LOC.R. 75.11 Surviving Spouse Waiver of Service of the Citation to Elect	54
LOC.R. 75.12 Ohio Estate Tax Return.....	54
LOC.R. 75.13 Release of Estates from Administration	54
LOC.R. 75.14 Transfer of Structured Settlements	55
LOC.R. 75.15 Marriage License Applicants	55
LOC.R. 75.16 Guardian Ad Litem	56
LOC.R. 75.17 Adoptions.....	56
LOC.R. 75.18 Motion to Set Aside a Magistrate’s Order and Objections to a Magistrate’s Decision	60
LOC.R. 75.19 Confidential Name Change.....	61
LOC.R. 75.20 Finders’ Agreements for Beneficiaries of Unclaimed Funds	61
LOC.R. 75.21 Applications to Expend Funds.....	63
SUP.R. 78 CASE MANAGEMENT.....	63
LOC.R. 78.1 Case Management Schedule in Civil Actions	63
LOC.R. 78.2 Discovery	66
LOC.R. 78.3 Request for Jury Trial in a Civil Action	67
LOC.R. 78.4 Trial and Hearing Procedure.....	67
LOC.R. 78.5 Consent to File a Late Answer.....	67
LOC.R. 78.6 Notice of Settlement	67

LOC.R. 78.7 Motions and Proposed Entries	68
LOC.R. 78.8 Extended Administration	70
LOC.R. 78.9 Inventory	71
LOC.R. 78.10 Special Needs Trusts and Medicaid Trusts.....	71
LOC.R. 78.11 Sanctions	72
APPENDIX – LOCAL RULES REVISED EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 2021	72

SUP.R. 8 COURT APPOINTMENTS

LOC.R. 8.1 Court Appointments

(A) The provisions of [Sup.R. 8](#) are not applicable made to this court's appointments of guardians ad litem, guardians (including conservators), mediators, investigators, psychologists, interpreters, or other experts in a case. Sup.R. 8(A)(1). For purposes of this rule, the court deems the appointment of a special master commissioner to be tantamount to the appointment of an investigator and therefore exempt from the provisions of Sup.R. 8.

(B) Appointments will be made taking into consideration the qualifications, skills, expertise, and caseload of the appointee in addition to the type, complexity, and requirements of the case. For all appointments frequently made by the court, lists of potential appointees are maintained and periodically reviewed to ensure an equitable distribution of appointments.

(C) Attorneys shall only serve as court appointees while registered as active and in good standing with the Supreme Court of Ohio. By accepting an appointment, an attorney affirms that they are competent to provide the necessary services with reasonable diligence and promptness in accordance with [Prof.Cond.R. 1.1 and 1.3](#). By accepting a guardianship appointment, an attorney also agrees to abide by all applicable provisions of [Sup.R. 66.01–66.09](#). Appointed attorneys shall maintain professional liability insurance of at least the minimum amounts set forth in [Prof.Cond.R. 1.4\(c\)](#) and shall provide the court satisfactory evidence of such coverage upon request.

(D) Court appointees will be paid a reasonable fee with consideration given to the factors contained in the Rules of Professional Conduct, the Ohio Revised Code, and the Local Rules of Court relating to fees. When compensation is being paid from the indigent guardianship fund, compensation shall be determined pursuant to [Loc.R. 73.2](#).

SUP.R. 9 SECURITY PLAN

LOC.R. 9.1 Court Security Plan General

Pursuant to [Sup.R. 9](#), the court has developed and implemented a court security plan, which shall be confidential and unavailable for public access.

SUP.R. 11 RECORDING OF PROCEEDINGS

LOC.R. 11.1 Recording of Proceedings

(A) The court will make a digital recording of proceedings as the official record of the court. Parties who desire to have a contemporaneous stenographic record of the proceedings must make their own arrangements, at least twenty-four hours prior to the scheduled hearing, for a court reporter to appear at the hearing. The requesting party shall pay the costs associated with the stenographic record of the hearing, unless otherwise ordered by the court.

(B) Any interested person may request that a recording of a hearing be transcribed by a court reporting service approved by the court. The person making the request shall pay the cost of transcription. The court will provide the digital recording of the hearing to the court reporter upon its request. The court reporter shall not release the digital recording to any party or interested individual without prior court approval. A transcript filed with the court under this paragraph shall supersede the digital recording as the official record of the court.

(C) The court will allow a person to listen to a recording of a hearing at the court upon request made no less than twenty-four hours in advance.

(D) An interested party will not be allowed to use the contents of a recorded hearing in subsequent pleadings filed with the court or in argument before the court unless a transcript of the entire hearing is filed with the court as provided in paragraph (B) of this rule.

(E) All digital recorded proceedings will be maintained by the court for three years from

the date of the hearing. Any interested person desiring to preserve the record beyond that period must arrange to have the record transcribed as provided by paragraph (B) of this rule and file the transcript in the underlying case.

(F) A transcript of a hearing requested in relation to an objection to a magistrate's decision, a motion to set aside a magistrate's order, or a notice of appeal must be filed by the objector or appellant within the time limits of the Local Rules of Court, the [Rules of Civil Procedure](#), or the [Rules of Appellate Procedure](#). When the transcript is filed by an appellant, this court will certify the transcript to the Court of Appeals.

(G) All copies of transcripts must come from the court reporter. Individuals may not copy transcripts from the court's files.

SUP.R. 16 MEDIATION AND ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

("ADR")

LOC.R. 16.1 Mediation and ADR – General Provisions

(A) **Mediation and ADR Overview:** Contested matters assigned to the probate judge for adjudication may be mediated. The court will abide by the Uniform Mediation Act as codified in [R.C. Chapter 2710](#).

Mediation means any process in which a mediator facilitates communication and negotiation between parties to assist in reaching a voluntary agreement regarding their dispute. For the purposes of this rule, mediator means a person appointed by the court to conduct mediation or other ADR process.

The court operates a court-annexed mediation program, which will provide services to parties without a fee. All parties to mediation shall provide an e-mail address to the court mediator(s).

The court may issue general, special, administrative, or standing orders to implement the provisions of its mediation rules.

(B) **Mediation Referrals:** Once a case is pending, the court upon its own motion, or upon the motion of any party, may refer disputed issues to the court's mediation program. A party opposing a motion to refer by another party must file a written objection with the court within ten days of the motion and explain the specific reasons for the opposition. Parties may not oppose a referral to mediation made on the court's own motion. Any judicial officer may refer a case to mediation. If the parties in the probate court case have other legal disputes between them, those disputes may also be included in the mediation at the discretion of the parties and the mediator.

The court may order the parties to participate in, or return to, mediation at any time. Mediation sessions may be held until the case(s) are resolved in a manner acceptable to the parties, or until the mediator or the court determines that continued mediation would not be productive. The court will issue orders or notices to schedule mediation identifying the time, place, and identity of the mediator(s).

Parties to disputes pending in probate court may also seek the services of private mediators outside of the court's mediation program on such terms and conditions as are mutually agreed upon by the participating parties and the mediator(s). Private mediations shall be subject to this rule where applicable. Court facilities are not available for private mediation purposes.

(C) **Mediators:** Mediators appointed by the court may be court employees or independent contractors.

LOC.R. 16.2 Mediation and ADR – Mandatory Provisions

(A) **Attendance at Mediation; Authority to Settle:** All those persons identified in the order of mediation shall attend mediation unless excused by the mediator or the court. Organizational parties shall send a representative with full authority to settle. If a party or counsel

intends to represent the interests of a party who is not present with the permission of the mediator(s), the principal must obtain a power of attorney for the absent party authorizing the agent to compromise the dispute(s). Parties may bring one or more attorneys and one additional support person to accompany them and participate in the mediation. All those attending mediation shall sign a written mediation agreement, or, by participating, agree to be bound by these rules. In the event that the parties and/or their attorneys do not attend or participate in the mediation as ordered, the court may enter appropriate sanctions.

(B) **Safety:** The mediator(s), in consultation with the bailiff/court security department and other interested parties, shall take the appropriate measures to ensure the safety and security of the mediation participants, court personnel, and the public.

(C) **Mediation Prohibitions:** Consistent with the jurisdictional limits of the probate court and the [Rules of Superintendence](#), mediation is prohibited in the following cases:

- (1) As an alternative to the prosecution or adjudication of domestic violence;
- (2) In determining whether to grant, modify, or terminate a protection order;
- (3) In determining the terms and conditions of a protection order; and
- (4) In determining the penalty for violation of a protection order.

(D) **Privileged Communications:** All mediation communications as defined in the Uniform Mediation Act are privileged. The mediation process shall be considered part of compromise negotiation for the purposes of the Federal Rules of Evidence and the [Ohio Rules of Evidence](#). The mediator(s) is disqualified in the future on any case mediated to serve as a consultant, witness, expert, or counsel on matters directly related to the dispute that was the subject of the mediation.

LOC.R. 16.3 Mediation Procedures

(A) **Pre-Mediation and Case Evaluation:** A mediator may communicate with parties

individually and/or their counsel before, during, and/or after a mediation for any reason, including for further screening, case evaluation, safety, process design, and/or concluding the case. Communication with the mediator(s) about a case, whether for evaluating for referral and/or after referral is permissible and is not an improper ex parte communication with the court. The parties and/or their counsel shall cooperate with the mediator in case evaluation, including completing any written screening instruments. If counsel or any party becomes aware of the identity of a person or entity whose consent is required to resolve the matter, but who has not been joined as a party in the pleadings, he or she shall promptly inform the mediator(s).

At any time, the referring court officer may withdraw a case from mediation and return the matter(s) to the regular docket.

(B) Mediation Conferences and Sessions: Prior to or at the commencement of the mediation, the mediator may, or upon request of a party or participant shall, disclose the mediator's qualifications to mediate.

The mediator may direct the parties and/or their counsel to prepare and submit written mediation statements prior to the mediation. Unless otherwise directed by the court, mediation statements should be provided to the mediator(s) and copied to opposing counsel, or directly to pro se parties, but shall not be filed in court, nor made a part of the court's case file.

The efforts of a mediator appointed by the court's mediation program to resolve a case shall not be construed as giving legal advice.

Ongoing court orders pertaining to discovery or other procedural matters remain in effect during the pendency of mediation, unless otherwise ordered. The mediator(s) may request the parties to bring documents, work product, and/or witnesses to the mediation, including experts, to advance the process.

By participating in mediation, a non-party participant as defined in [R.C. 2710.01\(D\)](#) submits to the jurisdiction of the court to the extent necessary to enforce this rule.

(C) **Post-Mediation:** Following mediation, the mediator shall provide a report to the court of the results of the mediation. The report may include the results of the mediation, the date(s) mediation was conducted, and the attendees. If an agreement is reached, counsel and/or pro se litigants shall file the appropriate journal entries or other papers in accordance with the terms of the agreement, not later than thirty days following mediation or as otherwise ordered by the court, to conclude the dispute and/or terminate the case.

SUP.R. 26 COURT RECORDS MANAGEMENT AND RETENTION

LOC.R. 26.1 Court Records Management and Retention

The court has a Schedule of Records Retention and Disposition filed under Case No. 411839, which will be followed in conjunction with the [Rules of Superintendence](#).

LOC.R. 26.2 Disposition of Exhibits

All exhibits offered for admission during a hearing or trial shall be labeled by party name and item identification. In a proceeding recorded by a court stenographer, custody of exhibits admitted or proffered shall be given to the stenographer, unless otherwise ordered by the court. If the proceeding is electronically recorded, exhibits may be filed in the court case file.

Upon agreement of the parties or by order of the court, copies may be substituted for the original exhibit.

Disposal of exhibits shall be pursuant to [Sup.R. 26](#).

SUP.R. 45 COURT RECORDS – PUBLIC ACCESS

LOC.R. 45.1 Omission of Personal Identifiers Prior to Submission or Filing

All documents submitted to the court for filing shall omit personal identifiers from the

documents and comply with [Sup.R. 44](#) and [Sup.R. 45](#).

SUP.R. 51 STANDARD PROBATE FORMS

LOC.R. 51.1 Form Availability

Forms for use in the Franklin County Probate Court are available at the court and on the court's website, probate.franklincountyohio.gov.

SUP.R. 52 SPECIFICATIONS FOR PRINTING PROBATE FORMS

LOC.R. 52.1 Computerized Forms

Computer-generated forms must comply with the specifications and format outlined by the [Rules of Superintendence](#). The signature of the applicant or attorney constitutes a certificate that the computer-generated forms comply with the rules.

All computer forms presented for filing must be generated with wording and blank lines exactly as they appear in the uniform forms.

LOC.R. 52.2 Form Specification

The type size for the body of all forms filed in this court shall be twelve-point font.

SUP.R. 53 HOURS OF THE COURT

LOC.R. 53.1 Hours of the Court

The probate court shall be open for the transaction of business from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday through Friday, except holidays, or upon sufficient notice to the public on the court's website. All pleadings requiring a new case number or the payment of court costs, if filed in paper, shall be filed by 4:30 p.m.

SUP.R. 54 CONDUCT IN COURT

LOC.R. 54.1 General Decorum

The Franklin County Probate Court is charged with dispensing justice, resolving disputes,

and protecting the constitutional rights of those who appear before the court. Appropriate levels of security should exist in the court to protect the integrity of court procedures, protect the rights of individuals before the court, sustain the decorum and dignity of the court, and assure that court facilities are secure for all those who visit and work there. Any conduct that interferes or tends to interfere with the proper administration of the court's business is prohibited.

No person shall enter or remain in any restricted area without permission of an appropriate court official. Restricted areas include the chambers of the judicial officers, the bench area in courtrooms, the judges' elevator, conference rooms, the jury room, employee spaces, and any other area designated by signage or order of the court as restricted. Entry into such spaces may constitute criminal trespass and/or contempt of court. The court's officers, including its judicial officers, bailiffs, constables, the Franklin County Sheriff, and any of their deputies, as well as any other involved law enforcement officer, shall enforce the court's orders and rules and may direct persons present in court to behave in a manner which complies with this rule. The court may issue general, special, administrative, or standing orders to implement the provisions of this rule.

LOC.R. 54.2 Attire

All persons entering the court's facilities shall be appropriately dressed. The court may order those not appropriately dressed to leave the court facility until they are appropriately dressed.

LOC.R. 54.3 Courtroom Conduct

Spectators and non-participants in court proceedings shall be seated in the designated areas and conduct themselves in a manner that is not disruptive to the proceedings. Only officers of the court and others authorized by the court are permitted in front of the railing or bar in the courtrooms. There shall be no eating or drinking in courtrooms, unless permitted by the court. There shall be no smoking, vaping, use of electronic cigarettes, or use of any form of tobacco in the court.

LOC.R. 54.4 Electronics

No electronic recordings or transmitting devices, including but not limited to audio, videos, and/or still images, shall be made in any courtrooms or during any court proceedings or mediations without advance permission of the court. No covert electronic recordings shall be made whatsoever in the court's facilities without approval of the court. No juror, witness, or litigant shall have their image taken while in the court's facility by any party or member of the public. Cellular telephones and other electronic devices shall be turned off or silenced during court proceedings. At the discretion of the presiding judicial officer or any assigned court officer, electronic devices can be barred from a courtroom and temporarily impounded for return to the owner.

LOC.R. 54.5 Security Screening

Although the Franklin County Sheriff is primarily responsible for security screening in the Franklin County courthouse complex, the probate court may conduct appropriate secondary screening at its facilities when deemed necessary. Dangerous items or contraband may be temporarily or permanently seized, and the person(s) involved may be barred and/or removed from the courtrooms or facility.

At the Franklin County Probate Court's courtroom at Twin Valley Behavioral Healthcare, the probate court may order such security screening as is necessary.

SUP.R. 55 EXAMINATION OF PROBATE RECORDS

LOC.R. 55.1 Withdrawal of Files

Each court file withdrawn from the Records Department must be accompanied by a withdrawal card. No person may withdraw more than six files at a time.

Only attorneys, recognized paralegals, recognized title examiners, and employees of the

Franklin County Guardianship Service Board are permitted to remove files from the court. The removal of the file from the court must be approved by a judicial officer. All files removed from the court must be returned the following business day.

SUP.R. 57 FILINGS AND JUDGMENT ENTRIES

LOC.R. 57.1 Facsimile Filings

The court will not accept filings by facsimile transmission or electronic mail, except as provided by special administrative order or local rule.

LOC.R. 57.2 Court File

When necessary, all filings presented to the court must be accompanied by the court file.

LOC.R. 57.3 Complete Street Address

When required on a court document, an address must be a complete street address and, if applicable, any post office box number used as a mailing address.

The address of a fiduciary who is not an attorney must be the fiduciary's legal residence. A fiduciary who is an attorney at law may use an office address. All fiduciaries shall include a phone number with their address; all attorneys shall include a phone number, fax number, and email address. All fiduciaries and attorneys shall notify the court within thirty days of any address changes.

Reasonable diligence shall be exercised to obtain the complete street addresses of the surviving spouse, next of kin, legatees, and devisees.

LOC.R. 57.4 Case Number

All filings, including attachments, must have the case number on each page.

LOC.R. 57.5 Signatures

(A) Except as provided by special administrative order, all signatures on filings must be

original. Where the court accepts a document with a non-original signature by facsimile transmission or electronic mail, the person filing that document is responsible for verifying that the non-original signature is correct and was issued by the appropriate person. The court will accept signatures from appointed appraisers by facsimile transmission or electronic mail.

(B) Persons who are not an attorney may not sign on behalf of an attorney.

(C) Any document which by law or rule requires the fiduciary's signature shall be personally signed by the fiduciary. A fiduciary's attorney may not sign such documents on behalf of the fiduciary.

(D) In all matters where co-fiduciaries have been appointed, the signature of all fiduciaries is required on all documents, including fiduciary checks.

LOC.R. 57.6 [Deleted and Reserved]

LOC.R. 57.7 Filings with the Probate Court

Filings must be on 8-1/2" x 11" paper. The type size for the body of the document shall be twelve-point font.

Filings should be legible. Filings not legible for any reason, including poor handwriting or poor photocopying, may be refused, or if filed, may be stricken. The clerk of the court will accept for filing only those documents which are complete.

All filings not in English must be accompanied by a translation completed by a disinterested and qualified translator. Otherwise, filings not in English may be refused, or if filed, may be stricken.

Please refer to [Sup.R. 80 – 88](#).

LOC.R. 57.8 Forwarding Copies

The court will not return file-stamped copies by mail unless submitted with a return, self-

addressed, stamped envelope.

LOC.R. 57.9 Proposed Documents

Proposed entries, jury instructions, or other documents may be submitted to the court on a computer disk, flash drive, through the e-filing system, or by email formatted in Word or a Word compatible format which may be utilized by the court's word processing system.

LOC.R. 57.10 Death Certificate to be Exhibited

Upon the initial filing of any matter captioned in the name of a deceased individual, or the termination of a guardianship due to the death of the ward, the applicant shall exhibit to the court a certified copy of the decedent's death certificate unless waived by the court for good cause shown. The decedent's social security number should be redacted from any photocopies of a decedent's death certificate presented to the court.

LOC.R. 57.11 Certificate of Notice of Entry of Judgment

Any proposed entry submitted to the court which is subject to [Civ.R. 58\(B\)](#) as modified by [Civ.R. 73\(I\)](#) shall contain a certificate of service including the names and addresses of all parties and other interested persons required to be served.

LOC.R. 57.12 Length of Briefs

A supporting or opposing memorandum or brief shall not exceed fifteen pages exclusive of any supporting documents. Briefs exceeding fifteen pages will not be accepted for filing without prior leave of court.

A reply memorandum or brief shall not exceed seven pages and shall be restricted to matters in rebuttal. Any reply memorandum or brief which exceeds seven pages shall not be accepted for filing without prior leave of court.

A motion for leave to file a memorandum or brief in excess of the page limitations set forth

above, setting forth the unusual and extraordinary circumstances which necessitate exceeding the page limitation, shall be made no later than seven days prior to the time for filing the brief.

LOC.R. 57.13 Certificate of Service

The certificate of service shall identify by name, address, and representative title of all parties served.

LOC.R. 57.14 Filings for Matters Assigned to an Acting Judge or a Visiting Judge

All filings in matters assigned to an acting judge or visiting judge are to be filed with this court in duplicate, with the name of the acting or visiting judge shown in the caption. The deputy clerk is to be informed at the time of each filing that the matter has been assigned to an acting or visiting judge. This court shall file the original document and submit the duplicate to the clerk who will provide a copy to the acting or visiting judge.

LOC.R. 57.15 Electronic Service Documents – Official Record

All documents filed as United States Postal Service Electronic Return Receipts or eNotices shall be filed in the image file only; paper copies will not be filed in the tangible file. The imaged United States Postal Service Electronic Return Receipt or eNotice electronic documents shall be designated the official record of the court. Electronic proof of service for certified or express mail sent by the court pursuant to the electronic return receipt program shall be deemed in compliance with the service requirements of [Civ.R. 73 and Civil Rules 4.0 through 4.6](#).

LOC.R. 57.16 Electronic Filing of Court Documents

The court will only accept certain case types by electronic filing. These filings are to be in compliance with the most recent administrative order filed in this court under Case No. 550000A. The most recent administrative order is available on the court's website at probate.franklincountyohio.gov.

SUP.R. 58 DEPOSIT FOR COURT COSTS

LOC.R. 58.1 Deposits

(A) The court will accept cash, money orders, cashier's checks, attorney checks, title company or trust company checks, and certain credit cards. Payments made by credit card are subject to a transaction fee. The court will not accept fiduciary or personal checks.

(B) Certain filings in this court will only be accepted when submitted with the following minimum deposit amounts:

- (1) For an application for appointment of any estate fiduciary, \$125.00, although the court recommends a deposit of \$250.00;
- (2) For any complaint except for the presentation of a claim or a land sale, \$150.00;
- (3) For a complaint for a land sale, \$175.00;
- (4) For a presentation of a claim against an estate with the court pursuant to [R.C. 2117.06\(A\)\(2\)](#), \$100.00, to be deposited to a new civil action; and
- (5) For a subpoena, \$38.00 for in-county service in addition to \$12.00 for the witness fee. The court may require additional deposits. If a witness is located outside of Franklin County, Ohio, then the requesting party shall include a check for witness mileage fees made payable to the witness.

(B) In all decedents' estates, civil actions, and other matters requiring a deposit, the fiduciary or plaintiff shall be required to maintain a positive balance in the deposit account. If filings are presented to the court in cases with insufficient funds on deposit, the individual responsible for the filing shall pay the cost of the filing or tender an additional deposit before the filings will be accepted.

(C) *The Daily Reporter*, published by The Daily Reporter, Inc., is designated as the law journal in which the calendar of the court, including such proceedings and notices as required by

law or designated by the judge, is published. These publication charges shall be charged as costs.

LOC.R. 58.2 Witness Fees

Witness fees must be requested by the end of the next business day following the conclusion of the hearing. If not requested timely, the fee is waived. All unused portions of the subpoena deposit will be refunded to the depositor.

LOC.R. 58.3 Filing Transcripts, Exhibits, or Records

The filing fee required by [R.C. 2101.16\(A\)\(57\)](#) shall be paid at the time of filing the transcript, exhibits, or records.

SUP.R. 59 WILLS

LOC.R. 59.1 Certificate of Service of Notice of Probate of Will

The applicant for the admission of a will to probate or other person listed in [R.C. 2107.19\(A\)\(4\)](#) shall file a Certificate of Service of Notice of Probate of Will ([Form 2.4](#)) not later than two months after the appointment of the fiduciary or, if no fiduciary has been appointed, not later than two months after the admission of the will to probate. Proof of service shall consist of waivers, notice of the probate of the will, original certified mail return receipt cards, or other official proof of receipt as provided under [Civ.R. 73\(E\)\(3\)](#). A waiver of notice may not be signed by any minor, or on behalf of a minor sixteen or seventeen years of age.

SUP.R. 60 APPLICATION FOR LETTERS OF AUTHORITY TO ADMINISTER ESTATE AND NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT

LOC.R. 60.1 Fiduciary's Acceptance

All executors and administrators shall personally sign and file the Fiduciary's Acceptance ([Form 4.0A](#)) prior to the issuance of the Letters of Authority.

LOC.R. 60.2 Appointment of Nonresident Fiduciaries

If not a resident of this state, an applicant to be appointed fiduciary of a decedent's estate or a trust must comply with [R.C. 2109.21](#) and be represented by an attorney licensed to practice law in this state. To ensure that all assets remain in this county during their administration, the applicant will be required to meet one or more of the following criteria:

- (A) Place a substantial amount of the decedent's personal assets in a custodial depository in this county, pursuant to [R.C. 2109.13](#);
- (B) Have a co-fiduciary who is a resident of this state;
- (C) Post bond in compliance with [R.C. 2109.04](#) in an amount determined by the court; or
- (D) If nominated in the decedent's will to serve without bond, obtain waivers of bond from all beneficiaries.

LOC.R. 60.3 Identification with Photograph Required

Applicants for authority to administer a decedent's estate, who are not represented by an attorney shall exhibit to the court government-issued picture identification and proof of a current residence address.

LOC.R. 60.4 Notice of Hearing on Appointment of Administrator

If there is no known surviving spouse or next of kin residing in the state of Ohio, then notice of appointment of an administrator shall be given to all heirs pursuant to the [Ohio Rules of Civil Procedure](#), regardless of their residence.

If there is no known surviving spouse or next of kin residing in the state of Ohio, then notice of appointment of an administrator with will annexed shall be given to all vested beneficiaries pursuant to the Ohio Rules of Civil Procedure, regardless of their residence.

Notice of appointment of an administrator shall be sent via regular mail to all heirs who do

not provide a waiver, regardless of their residence. A certificate of service shall be filed after the appointment of an administrator is made.

SUP.R. 61 APPRAISERS

LOC.R. 61.1 Appraisers' Fees

Appraisers' fees for residential real estate shall be a flat fee of \$400.00.

Requests for appraisers' fees above the flat fee shall be made by separate application to the court. If the party or other person required to pay all or a portion of the fees claims that the fees are excessive or unreasonable, the burden of proving the reasonableness of the fees is on the appointed appraiser.

Appraisers' fees shall be paid within one month after the filing of the inventory or sixty days after the completion of the appraisal, whichever occurs first, unless otherwise ordered by the court. The proceedings shall remain open until the fiduciary has accounted for the payment of the appraisal fee. Should payment not be made pursuant to this rule, the fiduciary shall be personally liable for the payment of the appraisers' fees.

LOC.R. 61.2 Appraiser Self-Dealing

No appraiser appointed by this court may directly or indirectly purchase or negotiate the purchase, sale, trade, or management of property the appraiser has appraised within twelve months after the appointment or twelve months after the closing of the matter.

SUP.R. 62 CLAIMS AGAINST ESTATE

LOC.R. 62.1 Deposit

Any claim against an estate filed with the court pursuant to [R.C. 2117.06\(A\)\(1\)\(b\)](#) shall be in the form of a complaint, filed as a civil action, and heard not on its merits, but on whether the claim is accepted or rejected. A deposit of \$100.00 is required.

LOC.R. 62.2 Notice of Insolvency Hearing

Upon motion, and for good cause shown, the court may order a fiduciary to send notice of a hearing for insolvency via regular mail.

SUP.R. 64 ACCOUNTS

LOC.R. 64.1 Fiduciary's Signature

All accounts must be personally signed by all current fiduciaries and contain the full name, current residence address, and telephone number of each current fiduciary. Pursuant to [Loc.R. 57.3](#), a fiduciary who is an attorney at law may use an office address.

LOC.R. 64.2 Delinquency in Filing an Account

No expenditure, sale, distribution, or fee will be approved while the fiduciary is delinquent in filing an account.

Pursuant to [Sup.R. 78\(D\)](#), the court may issue a citation to the attorney of record for a fiduciary who is delinquent in the filing of an inventory, account, or guardian's report to show cause why the attorney should not be barred from being appointed in any new proceeding before the court or serving as attorney of record in any new estate, guardianship, or trust until all of the delinquent pleadings are filed.

LOC.R. 64.3 Vouchers

When required by statute or court order, original vouchers are to be displayed when filing accounts. The court will accept as a voucher a statement from a financial institution specifying the payee, check amount, and date of payment.

For decedents' estates where the date of death is prior to January 1, 2002, and the estate is solvent, in lieu of submitting vouchers, the fiduciary may file with the account a waiver and consent from all the beneficiaries acknowledging that each received a copy of the account, waives

notice of the hearing on the account, and consents to the filing of the account. The signature of each beneficiary must be dated.

The court may accept a combination of vouchers and consents. In lieu of receiving waivers and consents from all the beneficiaries, vouchers from specific pecuniary beneficiaries may be submitted with consents from all remaining beneficiaries.

Upon request of the court, adding machine tapes shall be provided which reflect receipts, disbursements, and balances.

LOC.R. 64.4 Bond

An account will not be accepted for filing unless the bond, when required, is sufficient to cover twice the sum of the value of the personal property assets on hand plus one year's projected income.

LOC.R. 64.5 Evidence of Assets

The court requires that all assets be exhibited at the time of filing a partial account. The assets remaining in a fiduciary's hands shall disclose the fair market value of the assets as of the last day covered by the account.

LOC.R. 64.6 Payment of Debts

The fiduciary in a decedent's estate shall pay and disclose in the estate account all valid debts, unless otherwise determined by law.

LOC.R. 64.7 Time for Filing

(A) For decedents' estates, the final and distributive account, due within six months after appointment of the fiduciary, may be extended by notice or motion to thirteen months for the reasons enumerated in [R.C. 2109.301\(B\)\(1\)](#). All subsequent accounts must be filed on an annual basis, unless the court otherwise orders. Accounts not filed in compliance with this rule shall be

subject to citation.

(B) For guardianships and trusts, the first account shall be filed no later than one year following the date of the appointment of the fiduciary, and all subsequent accounts shall be filed on an annual basis, unless otherwise ordered by the court.

(C) If all of the assets of a fiduciary described in [R.C. 2109.30](#) are in custodial depositories pursuant to [R.C. 2109.13](#), the statements filed by the custodial depositories with the court as required by [Loc.R. 75.8](#) will be accepted by the court in lieu of fiduciary accounts.

LOC.R. 64.8 Account Numbers

All financial asset account numbers listed in a fiduciary's account pursuant to [R.C. 2109.30](#) shall disclose only the last four digits of each account number. It is the responsibility of the person filing the account to redact the remaining digits of each account number.

LOC.R. 64.9 Account Format

(A) Each account shall begin with the ending balance of the next preceding accounting document, including the inventory, with the heading "Balance Brought Forward."

(B) All assets acquired or discovered since the last accounting shall be listed under the heading "Receipts." The sum obtained by adding these receipts to the balance brought forward shall be set out and identified as the "Total of Balance Brought Forward and Receipts."

(C) All amounts expended, lost, or disbursed since the last accounting shall be listed under the heading "Disbursements." The difference obtained by subtracting these disbursements from the total of balance brought forward and receipts shall be set out and identified as the "Ending Balance."

(D) All receipts and disbursements shall be accompanied by a description sufficient to eliminate the necessity for speculation as to the origin of the asset or the propriety of the

disbursement.

(E) All stocks, bonds, mutual funds, and other assets in an investment, IRA, 401K, 403(B), or 457 accounts shall be separately disclosed.

SUP.R. 65 LAND SALES – R.C. CHAPTER 2127

LOC.R. 65.1 Land Sales

(A) The [Ohio Civil Rules of Procedure](#) and [Sup.R. 65](#) shall apply to all land sale actions. A land sale action is not required when the conditions for a sale by consent described in [R.C. 2127.011](#) have been satisfied.

(B) All land sales not concluded within one year from the date of filing shall be set for status conference by plaintiff's counsel within thirty days following the expiration of the one year.

(1) The fiduciary and attorney shall attend the status conference.

(2) A written status report shall be submitted to the court at least seven days prior to the status conference. The status report shall address all pending issues and efforts being made to conclude the land sale.

(3) The fiduciary shall show cause why the court should not order public sale of the real estate or dismiss the action, thereby allowing any lienholder to file a foreclosure action in the General Division.

(C) The treasurer of the county in which the real estate is located shall be named as a party in all land sale actions.

(D) Counsel shall notify the court if the proposed distribution of the proceeds of the sale is not sufficient to pay the liens of the county treasurer. No sale shall be approved if the liens of the county treasurer are not satisfied from the proceeds of the sale without a specific acknowledgement from the buyer that the buyer understands that the treasurer's lien shall remain on the property

after sale. For purposes of this rule, the lien must be owed to the county treasurer and not owed to a separate lienholder purchased from the county treasurer.

(E) **Guardian Ad Litem.** A guardian ad litem shall be appointed in a land sale for each of the following individuals, or upon order of the court:

(1) A ward under guardianship when the guardian of the estate is a plaintiff to the land sale action; and

(2) Any defendant who is a minor.

A single guardian ad litem may be appointed to represent multiple defendants if the interests of the defendants are similarly situated. A guardian ad litem in a land sale shall be responsible for reviewing the pleadings and filing an answer on behalf of the ward or minor. Compensation for all guardians ad litem in land sale actions shall be pursuant to [Loc.R. 75.16](#).

(F) Land sales are subject to [Loc.R. 78.7](#) concerning motions and entries. A party seeking an entry finding sale necessary or an order confirming sale and ordering deed and distribution shall file a motion and a proposed entry or order, serving the motion upon all parties who have not defaulted or approved the proposed entry or order. The motion and proposed entry or order shall be filed separately if any party not in default does not approve of the proposed entry or order.

(G) Evidence of title dated after the filing of the complaint shall be filed in all land sale actions, in accordance with [Sup.R. 65](#).

(H) Any additional bond ordered in a land sale action shall be filed in the underlying estate or guardianship and evidenced by the Memorandum for Bond ([eForm 4.2A](#)) no later than the day prior to the closing.

(I) Counsel for the plaintiff shall prepare and file a Proposed Order of Sale (including the property description) ([eForm 1.OS](#)), and a Return of Sale (Un)Sold ([eForm 1.OS2](#)) in each land

sale action. The proposed contract of sale shall be attached to the Return of Sale Sold.

(J) A motion to fix the price in a land sale shall not be considered by the court unless a prior Order of Sale and Return of Sale Unsold have been filed and the fiduciary demonstrates a bona fide attempt to sell the real estate at the appraised value.

(K) Counsel for the plaintiff shall be responsible for submitting a proposed entry approving the report of distribution, which shall close the land sale action upon the payment of all costs.

SUP.R. 66 GUARDIANSHIPS

LOC.R. 66.1 Guardianship of Minors

(A) A certified copy of the minor's birth certificate must be filed with the guardian's application.

(B) The court will not establish a guardianship for school purposes only. Custody for school purposes is a matter to be heard and determined by the Juvenile or Domestic Relations Divisions of the Common Pleas Court.

(C) The court will not establish any guardianship over the person of a minor where another court has jurisdiction over custody of the minor.

(D) The Juvenile and Domestic Relations Divisions of the Common Pleas Court have specific safeguards and investigatory provisions regarding custody of minors as set forth in [Title 31 of the Ohio Revised Code](#). To protect the interest of all individuals involved and to ensure the best interest of the minor is met, a guardianship of the person of a minor may only be established in the probate court upon the consent of all the minor's legal parents. In cases where consent cannot be obtained or a legal parent cannot be located, no guardian of the person for a minor will be appointed.

(E) Consent to a minor guardianship may be obtained by the legal parents (1) completing

and signing the Waiver of Notice ([Form 15.1A](#)) consenting to the guardianship of the minor in the presence of a notary public, with a clear indication of whose signature was notarized, or (2) giving consent in person in the court.

(F) Minors who do not have legal status for U.S. immigration purposes are not considered by this court to be residents or have legal settlement as set forth in [R.C. 2111.02\(A\)](#).

(G) Minors are deemed to have the residence of their custodial parent(s). An application for the guardianship of a minor shall be filed in the minor's county of residence unless the home county has specifically granted this court the authority to proceed.

(H) No guardian of the person of a minor may create a power of attorney pursuant to [R.C. 3109.52](#) transferring the guardian's rights and responsibilities without specific authority of the court.

(I) All requests to expend funds for the health, education, maintenance, and support of a minor from a guardianship of a minor, controlled account under [R.C. 2111.05](#), or wrongful death trust shall include a completed Household Resource Worksheet ([Form 15.7](#)).

LOC.R. 66.2 Counsel for Guardians of the Estate

If deemed to be in the best interest of the ward, an unrepresented applicant for guardianship may be required to hire legal counsel before being appointed guardian of the estate. A guardian of the estate may be required to retain the assistance of an attorney until the guardian's first annual account has been approved.

LOC.R. 66.3 Release of Funds

Funds in the name of the ward shall not be released to the guardian without a specific court order.

LOC.R. 66.4 Deposit of Wills

The guardian shall obtain all wills executed by the ward and all such wills shall be deposited with the court and placed in safekeeping in accordance with [R.C. 2107.07](#).

LOC.R. 66.5 Change of Address

A guardian appointed by this court shall inform the court as to any change of address or phone number of the guardian or the ward. This notification must be made in writing within thirty days of the change ([Form 27.3A](#)). Failure to timely notify the court under this rule may result in the guardian being removed.

LOC.R. 66.6 Guardian's Report and Guardian's Plan

A guardian's report and guardian's plan shall be filed annually and simultaneously in all adult guardianships by the guardian of the person. In cases where a guardian of the estate exists but no guardian of the person, the guardian of the estate shall file the annual guardian's report.

The guardian's report shall include a Statement of Expert Evaluation ([Form 17.1A](#)) unless dispensed with as set forth below. However, the court may dispense with this requirement if a physician or clinical psychologist states on an annual Statement of Expert Evaluation that it is unlikely, to a reasonable degree of medical certainty, that the ward's mental competence will improve and the guardian files an Application to Dispense with Subsequent Statements of Expert Evaluation ([Form 17.1D](#)).

LOC.R. 66.7 Termination of Minor Guardianship

Applications to terminate a guardianship of a minor require notice to all persons designated in [R.C. 2111.04](#) and any other individuals who received actual notice of the original appointment of the guardian. An interested individual may consent to the termination by signing a notarized consent to the termination ([Form 15.4B](#)) with a clear indication of whose signature was notarized

or by appearing before the court with valid government-issued picture identification. An application to terminate which is not accompanied by all necessary consents shall be set for hearing.

LOC.R. 66.9 Background Investigations

All applicants for guardianship, with the exception of attorneys in good standing licensed by the Supreme Court of Ohio, state agencies, and the Franklin County Guardianship Service Board, shall complete a BCI criminal record background check prior to the hearing on the application. Applicants who have not been residents of Ohio for five years and applicants who do not live in Ohio shall complete an FBI background check prior to the hearing on the application.

LOC.R. 66.10 Guardianship – Qualification for Indigent Status

All fees shall be paid at the time of filing. An adult ward or alleged incompetent is rebuttably presumed not to be indigent.

For purposes of indigent status for payments from the indigent guardianship fund, , a ward or alleged incompetent may be declared to have indigent status upon application with sufficient documentation that their personal property is worth less than \$2,000.00 and their annual income is less than the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Poverty Guidelines (aspe.hhs.gov/poverty-guidelines), or if after a hearing, the court orders indigent status for the ward or alleged incompetent.

Once a ward is deemed indigent, court costs are waived, counsel fees are waived, and independent expert fees are waived.

An adult ward or an alleged incompetent with a special needs trust does not qualify for indigent status.

LOC.R. 66.11 Guardianship Training Course

All guardians shall comply with [Sup.R. 66](#) as promulgated by the Supreme Court of Ohio. See [The Supreme Court of Ohio Adult Guardianship Training Information and Registration](#).

LOC.R. 66.12 Incident Reports

(A) Any attorney, guardian, or person in a fiduciary relationship with a ward or conservatee of the court who has reasonable cause to believe that the ward or conservatee is being abused, neglected, or exploited, or is in a condition which is the result of recent abuse, neglect, or exploitation, shall immediately report the matter in writing to the court.

(B) Incident reports concerning a guardianship will be reviewed by the chief court investigator.

(C) A court investigator shall inquire into the alleged incident(s) and refer the matter for appropriate action.

(D) All incident reports will be filed in the guardianship case file upon final disposition, unless otherwise directed by the court.

LOC.R. 66.13 Guardianship Comments and Complaints

(A) The [Guardianship Complaint Form](#) is available on the court's website at probate.franklincountyohio.gov/forms. Comments and complaints may be submitted using the electronic Guardianship Complaint Form or in person at the court.

(B) A court investigator shall inquire into the allegations of the comment or complaint and recommend appropriate action to the court.

(C) A court investigator will send a copy of a filed comment or complaint to the court-appointed guardian for response.

(D) The guardian and the commenting or complaining party will be given notice of the

disposition of comment or complaint.

(E) Comments and complaints will be filed in the guardianship case along with a copy of the final disposition, unless otherwise directed by the court.

(F) In any case where the court believes there is probable cause that a procedure outlined in these rules will be detrimental to the ward, the rule may be waived.

LOC.R. 66.14 Guardians Having Ten or More Wards

A roster of guardians having ten (or more adult incompetent wards will be maintained by the court under Case No. 572380. The roster will be updated on or after January 1 of each year. Each guardian on the roster shall file their fee schedule annually by the January 15. The fee schedule shall differentiate between fees for guardian of the person work and fees for legal work.

LOC.R. 66.15 Expedited Hearings

A guardianship hearing may be expedited if specific facts are alleged showing a reasonable certainty that expedited action is needed to prevent injury to the person or estate of an alleged incompetent or to assure proper care and treatment of an alleged incompetent.

LOC.R. 66.16 Emergency Guardianship

(A) The court will consider an emergency guardianship only upon a clear and convincing showing that an emergency exists and that it is reasonably certain that immediate action is required to prevent significant injury to the person or estate of the minor or adult incompetent person.

(B) The application requesting an emergency guardianship must be accompanied by a Statement of Expert Evaluation ([Form 17.1A](#)) and a Supplement for Emergency Guardian ([Form 17.1B](#)). Both documents must be completed by either a medical doctor or a licensed clinical psychologist.

(C) The application for emergency guardianship, statement of expert evaluation, and

supplement for emergency guardian must be approved by a magistrate or the judge of this court to be scheduled for hearing.

(D) The hearing will be conducted in compliance with [R.C. 2111.02](#) and [Civ.R. 53](#).

LOC.R. 66.17 Guardianship Succession Plans

All guardians with ten or more wards must file a succession plan with the court annually by January 15. The succession plan must:

(A) Nominate an interim guardian in the event the guardian is unable to fulfill the duties of a guardian. The nominee must consent to the nomination in writing, and the consent must be filed with the court, along with the name, address, and telephone number of the nominee.

(B) Disclose the physical location of all guardianship records and the name, address, and telephone number of a person who may allow access to the records.

(C) Disclose the location of a list of all user identifications and passwords required to access electronic guardianship records, including but not limited to banking records and other financial records.

(D) Be updated immediately if the succession plan changes. All guardians with ten or more wards whose succession plans have not changed shall file a certificate to that effect with the court annually on or before January 15 of each year after the filing of the first succession plan.

SUP. R. 67 ESTATES OF MINORS

LOC.R. 67.1 Dispense with Guardianship

If the estate of a minor is \$25,000.00 or less, an application to dispense with the appointment of a guardian shall follow the notice required in [R.C. 2111.04](#). A brief narrative statement describing where the money designated for the minor originated shall be included with the application.

LOC.R. 67.2 Birth Certificate

A certified copy of the minor's birth certificate must be presented to the court upon the filing of the application to dispense with guardianship.

LOC.R. 67.3 Attorney Responsibility

The attorney representing the interests of the payor in a minor's settlement action shall not represent the minor in any way before the court, but may assume the duties imposed by [Sup.R. 67\(C\)](#).

LOC.R. 67.4 Annual Statements

All institutions holding controlled accounts under [R.C. 2111.05](#) shall annually file statements with the court disclosing the year-end balance and all activity of each account. The statements shall be filed between January 1 and February 28 of each year.

SUP.R. 68 SETTLEMENT OF INJURY CLAIMS OF MINORS

LOC.R. 68.1 Birth Certificate

A certified copy of the minor's birth certificate must be presented to the court upon the filing of the Application to Settle a Minor's Claim ([Form 22.0](#)).

LOC.R. 68.2 Venue

The court will consider a minor's settlement application only when the minor currently resides in Franklin County with some degree of permanency greater than a visit lasting a few days or weeks.

LOC.R. 68.3 Deposit of Proceeds

Pursuant to [Sup.R. 67\(C\)](#), the attorney representing the applicants shall acknowledge responsibility for depositing the funds and providing the financial institution with a copy of the entry. If there is no attorney representing the applicants, the attorney for the payor shall

acknowledge delivery of the funds to complete the delivery of consideration to effectuate the release. The attorney shall deposit said funds within seven days of the issuance of the entry or seven days after the receipt of funds, whichever is later. The Verification of Receipt and Deposit ([Form 22.3](#)) shall be filed by the financial institution within twenty-one days of deposit.

LOC.R. 68.4 Structured Settlements

In the event that parties involved in claims for injuries to minors or incompetents desire to enter into a structured settlement, defined as a settlement wherein payments are made on a periodic basis, the following rules shall apply:

(A) The application shall include a signed statement from an independent professional, including an actuary, certified public accountant, certified financial planner, chartered life underwriter, chartered financial consultant, or other equivalent professional, which specifies the present value of the settlement and the method of calculation of that value.

(B) If the settlement is to be funded by an annuity, the application shall include a signed statement by the annuity carrier or the broker procuring the policy stating:

(1) The annuity carrier is licensed to write annuities in Ohio; and

(2) The annuity carrier shall have an A.M. Best Company rating of A++ or A+ (Size Class XV).

(C) In addition to the requirements of Paragraph (B) above, an annuity carrier must meet any other requirement the court considers reasonably necessary to ensure that funding to satisfy periodic payment settlements will be provided and maintained.

LOC.R. 68.5 Application to Settle Claim

When the net proceeds of a claim for the benefit of a minor are \$25,000.00 or less, an application may be filed to consider the approval of a settlement of a claim by a parent or other

next friend of the minor. The court will consider whether to dispense with the appointment of a guardian for the minor's estate under the settlement case number.

When the net proceeds of the claim for the benefit of a minor are over \$25,000.00, an application shall be filed for the appointment of a guardian for the minor's estate. The court will consider the approval of the settlement of that claim under the guardianship case number.

LOC.R. 68.6 Settlement of Minor's Claim Without Legal Representation for the Minor

When a minor is not represented by an attorney in the settlement of a minor's claim, the court may, at its discretion, appoint a guardian ad litem for the minor. The fee for the guardian ad litem will be determined pursuant to Loc.R. 75.16.

SUP.R. 70 SETTLEMENT OF WRONGFUL DEATH AND SURVIVAL CLAIMS

LOC.R. 70.1 Settlement of Claims

The application to settle a claim for wrongful death and the apportionment of the proceeds are two distinct matters for which the court may require separate hearings. Notice of the hearing(s) shall be provided to all wrongful death beneficiaries and survival beneficiaries who do not sign a waiver, as identified in [R.C. 2125.02](#) and [In re Estate of Payne, 2005-Ohio-2391](#).

LOC.R. 70.2 Wrongful Death Prototype Trust

The court has adopted and filed a [prototype wrongful death trust](#) under Case No. 424500, available at the court and on the court's website: probate.franklincountyohio.gov/search/general-case-index.cfm. Attorneys who wish to use the prototype must file an acknowledgment that the trust conforms to the current prototype. Any changes to the prototype shall be specifically noted. An attorney who wishes to create their own form of trust must submit the form of trust to the court at least seven days prior to the hearing on the wrongful death settlement.

LOC.R. 70.3 Wrongful Death Trust with Multiple Beneficiaries

A separate wrongful death trust, with its own case number, shall be created for each trust beneficiary.

SUP.R. 71 COUNSEL FEES

LOC.R. 71.1 Attorney Fees

All fees charged by an attorney representing a fiduciary in matters before this court must be disclosed on the fiduciary's account regardless of the source of payment. If the source of payment is other than the fiduciary, the source of payment must be identified on the account. For the purpose of this rule, the term fiduciary includes commissioners and applicants for release from administration. If no account is to be filed, the payment must be disclosed on a consent to fees signed by the payor of the fees.

Attorneys are expected to be familiar with [Prof.Cond.R. 1.5](#), [Sup.R. 66.08](#), [Sup.R. 71](#), and [Sup.R. 73](#). Upon review of the records, the court may set the fees for hearing, regardless of the submission of consent(s) to fees.

LOC.R. 71.2 Attorney Serving as Fiduciary

In all matters where an attorney is serving as fiduciary, separate detailed records shall be maintained describing time and services as fiduciary and any time and services as attorney. These records shall, upon request, be submitted to the court for review. [Prof.Cond.R. 1.5](#) and applicable case law shall govern fees, notwithstanding statutory allowances. Upon review of the records, the court may set the fees for hearing, regardless of the submission of consent(s) to fees.

LOC.R. 71.3 Early Payment of Attorney Fees

Attorney fees for the administration of decedents' estates shall not be paid or advanced from any source until the final account or final closing documents are prepared for filing, unless

otherwise approved by the court upon application. Such application shall contain a statement that the fee is being required in advance of the time permitted by [Sup.R. 71\(B\)](#) and shall set forth the reason for requesting the early payment of fees. The application shall be accompanied by a consent as to the amount and the timing of the fees by all persons whose interests are affected by the payment of the fees, including creditors. If consent is not given by all persons whose interests are affected by the payment of the fees, the matter shall be set for hearing with notice to all non-consenting affected persons.

LOC.R. 71.4 Notice and Consent for Attorney Fees in Estates

Applications for attorney fees in estates shall be accompanied by a detailed fee statement including the itemization and date of service performed, time expended, identification of the individual performing the services, and the hourly rate. The applicant shall give notice of the hearing on the fees to all persons whose interests are affected by the payment of the fees, including creditors if the estate is insolvent. Attorney fees may be paid upon the preparation of the final account, without application and entry, if persons entitled to greater than 50% of the assets used for the payment of the fees file their written consent to the fees, subject to any exceptions to the final account by non-consenting beneficiaries or creditors.

LOC.R. 71.5 Notice and Consent for Attorney Fees in Guardianships

In guardianship administration, the court shall consider applications for attorney fees for the establishment of the guardianship upon the filing of the inventory. The court shall consider additional fees annually upon the filing of each account. Notice of the application shall be given to the guardian of the estate, and to the next of kin by ordinary mail. The guardian of the estate may waive notice of the hearing and consent to the payment of fees. All applications for attorney fees in guardianships shall be accompanied by a detailed fee statement including the itemization

and date of service performed, time expended, identification of the individual performing the services, and the hourly rate; and shall include a statement of all attorney and guardian fees approved by the court in that guardianship in the last five years.

After the termination of the guardianship, the court will consider attorney fees and guardian fees as liens on the ward's assets. If the fees are approved by the court, the fees may be paid out of the guardianship assets and included in the final guardianship account.

The court may require notice of the hearing on the fees be given to other interested persons, including a ward, a former ward, or the estate fiduciary of a deceased ward.

LOC.R. 71.6 Notice and Consent for Attorney Fees in Trusts

In trust administration, the court shall consider applications for attorney fees for the establishment of the trust upon the filing of the inventory and shall consider additional fees annually upon the filing of each account. All applications for attorney fees in trusts shall be accompanied by a detailed fee statement including the itemization and date of service performed, time expended, identification of the individual performing services, and the hourly rate; and shall include a statement of all attorney and trustee fees in that trust in the last five years.

Notice of the application shall be given to the trustee. The trustee may waive notice of the hearing and consent to payment of fees. The court may require notice of the hearing on the payment of the fees be given to the trust beneficiaries who are affected by the payment of fees.

LOC.R. 71.7 Contested Fees

The burden is upon the attorney to prove the reasonableness of the fee as governed by [Prof.Cond.R. 1.5](#). A detailed fee statement shall be required which includes the itemization and date of service performed, time expended, identification of the individual performing the services, and the hourly rate.

LOC.R. 71.8 Contingent Fees

All fiduciaries shall make written application to the court for authority to enter into a contingent fee contract. The court may request the application be accompanied by a case plan, time projection, and estimated costs, as available, which will be reviewed *in camera*. Upon review, the court will either give preliminary approval or deny the request. Preliminary approval shall be subject to final review at the conclusion of the matter that is the subject of the contingent fee contract.

In minor's settlement cases where no guardian has been appointed, the attorney shall make the above application under Case No. 418000. Before settlement may be approved, a guardianship must be established or dispensed with under its own case number.

LOC.R. 71.9 Mental Commitment Objection Hearings

Compensation for appointed counsel for objections to a magistrate's decision in a mental commitment hearing is limited to \$150.00 per hour up to the maximum amount of \$900.00 per case number. Applications for attorney fees shall be accompanied by a detailed fee statement including the itemization and date of service performed, time expended, identification of the individual performing the services, and the hourly rate. Fees are subject to review and approval of the probate court.

Additional payment may be made for extraordinary cases upon application by the attorney showing extraordinary services.

LOC.R. 71.10 Timeliness of Counsel Fees

Unless otherwise approved by the court, all applications for counsel fees, with the exception of fees in decedent's estate, shall be submitted within twenty-five months of the date of service.

SUP.R. 73 GUARDIAN'S COMPENSATION

LOC.R. 73.1 Guardian's Compensation for Non-Indigent Wards

(A) Guardian's compensation for services as guardian of the estate shall be computed annually upon application and entry and shall be supported by calculations and documentation. The following fee schedule shall apply, unless extraordinary fees are requested. Extraordinary fee applications shall be set for hearing, unless hearing is waived by the court.

- (1) Income/Expenditure Fee. Excluding income from rental real estate, 4% of the first \$10,000.00 of income received, plus 3% of the balance, and 4% of the first \$10,000.00 of expenditures not pertaining to rental real estate, plus 3% of the balance. If the guardian manages rental real estate, a fee amounting to 10% of gross rental real estate income may be allowed. If the guardian receives net income from rental real estate actively managed by others, then the guardian shall treat such net income as ordinary income. No fee shall be allowed to the guardian on expenditures pertaining to rental real estate. As used in this rule, "income" shall mean the sum of income as defined in the Ohio Principal and Income Act, including pension benefits and net gains from the sale of principal. Assets held by the ward at the date of appointment are deemed to be principal and not income.
- (2) Principal Fee. \$3.00 per thousand for the first \$200,000.00 of fair market value, and \$2.00 per thousand on the balance, unless otherwise ordered.
- (3) Principal Distribution Fee. \$3.00 per thousand for the first \$200,000.00 of fair market value of corpus distributed upon the termination of the guardianship, and \$2.00 per thousand on the balance, unless otherwise ordered.

(B) Compensation for services as guardian of the person only shall be set for hearing, unless

waived by the court.

(C) Compensation for corporate fiduciaries who are exempt from bond pursuant to [R.C. 1111.21](#) shall be compensated pursuant to their published fee schedule if the fee schedule is filed in this court under Case No. 368530.

(D) All motions, including applications for compensation, by guardians of veterans must comply with [Ohio Revised Code Chapter 5905](#) and all other rules and regulations of the Department of Veterans Affairs.

LOC.R. 73.2 Timeliness for Payments from the Indigent Guardianship Fund

All services charged to the Indigent Guardianship Fund must be billed to the court within twenty-five months from the date the service was rendered. An application for payment from the Indigent Guardianship Fund shall be accompanied by a detailed fee statement including the itemization and date of service performed, time expended, identification of the individual performing the services, and the hourly rate. Payment will be made in accordance with the court's written policy.

SUP.R. 74 TRUSTEE'S COMPENSATION

LOC.R. 74.1 Trustee's Compensation

(A) Except where the instrument creating the trust makes provision for compensation, trustees subject to this court's jurisdiction may, upon application and entry, be allowed compensation annually for ordinary services in connection with the administration of each separate trust in accordance with the following schedule.

- (1) Income Fee. 6% of the first \$10,000.00 of gross income received during the accounting period, 5% of the next \$10,000.00 of gross income, and 4% of the balance of gross income, chargeable to income, unless otherwise ordered. As used

in this rule, “income” shall mean the sum of income as defined in [the Ohio Principal and Income Act](#), including pension benefits and net gains from the sale of principal accrued during the trust administration. Assets held by the trustee at the date of appointment are deemed to be principal and not income.

- (2) Principal Fee. \$5.00 per thousand for the first \$200,000.00 of fair market value, \$4.00 per thousand on the next \$200,000.00, and \$3.00 per thousand on the balance of the corpus, chargeable to the principal, unless otherwise ordered.
- (3) Principal Distribution Fee. \$5.00 per thousand for the first \$200,000.00 of fair market value of corpus distributed, \$4.00 per thousand of the next \$200,000.00, and \$3.00 per thousand of the balance of corpus distributed, unless otherwise ordered.

(B) Compensation for corporate fiduciaries who are exempt from bond pursuant to [R.C. 1111.21](#) may be compensated in accordance with their published fee schedule if the fee schedule is filed in this court under Case No. 368530. Vested trust beneficiaries affected by the payment of fees shall be notified by the trustee of any changes in its corporate fee schedule.

(C) Additional compensation for extraordinary services or allowances for expenses may be granted on application, which shall be set for hearing unless waived by the court. An application for extraordinary services shall be accompanied by a detailed fee statement including the itemization and date of service performed, time expended, identification of the individual performing the services, and the hourly rate.

SUP.R. 75 LOCAL RULES

LOC.R. 75.1 Additional Fees

Fees charged pursuant to Ohio [Revised Code Chapter 2101](#) shall be set by administrative order.

LOC.R. 75.2 Photographic Identification

Applicants appearing before this court for any matter may be required to exhibit a government issued picture identification and proof of a current address.

LOC.R. 75.3 Withdrawal of Counsel

(A) An attorney desiring to withdraw shall file a motion to withdraw stating the reasons for withdrawal. The motion shall contain the last known address and telephone number of the client. The court shall not issue an entry approving the withdrawal until after the attorney has filed a certification that the following conditions have been fulfilled:

- (1) Notice has been given to the client stating all filing deadlines affecting the client;
- (2) Notice has been given to all attorneys, unrepresented parties, and interested persons;
- (3) Attorneys withdrawing from representation of a fiduciary shall file the written acknowledgment of the withdrawal signed by the fiduciary or withdrawal shall be granted after a hearing with notice to the fiduciary. The attorney shall also notice any bonding agencies involved.

(B) No attorney shall be permitted to withdraw from a case less than twenty days prior to a trial or dispositive hearing, except for extraordinary circumstances that require permission of the court.

(C) Substitution of counsel must be in writing and filed with the court, but does not require approval of the court. Notice shall be given to all attorneys, unrepresented parties, and interested persons.

LOC.R. 75.4 *Pro Hac Vice*

(A) An attorney not licensed to practice law in the state of Ohio, but who is duly licensed to practice law in any other state or the District of Columbia, may, at the discretion of the probate judge, be permitted to represent a party or parties in any litigation pending or to be filed in this county after completion of all of the requirements of [Gov.Bar R. XII](#).

(B) The continuance of any scheduled trial or hearing date shall not be permitted solely because of the unavailability or inconvenience of the out-of-state attorney.

(C) An attorney admitted *pro hac vice* shall have local co-counsel who is licensed by the Supreme Court of Ohio.

LOC.R. 75.5 Registration of Paralegals

(A) For purposes of this rule, an “independent paralegal” means a paralegal who works on a freelance or independent contract basis or who offers services to more than one law firm.

(B) An independent paralegal must register with the court under Case No. 461100 for each case in which they are performing services. by completing the Independent Paralegal Registration ([Form 1.PR.I](#)) provided by the court with their supervising attorney. In fee statements filed with the court, services of the independent paralegal must be itemized separately from services performed by an attorney.

(C) In conjunction with [Civ.R. 11](#), a paralegal may not sign any document for the fiduciary, applicant, or supervising attorney

LOC.R. 75.6 Professional Liability Insurance

All attorneys representing fiduciaries or applicants to be appointed fiduciaries shall notify the court in writing if they do not maintain professional liability insurance. This requirement is in addition to notifying their clients pursuant to [Prof.Cond.R. 1.4\(c\)](#).

LOC.R. 75.7 Surety Bonds

(A) A surety company, prior to executing a fiduciary bond, must register with the court and file proof that the company is authorized to do business within this state. The court will maintain a separate case file for each company to register the company and its agents. Agents must file a power of attorney from the company prior to executing bonds for that company.

(B) Attorneys shall not act as sureties in any case, nor shall they be permitted to become sureties on the bond of any fiduciary.

(C) The court will not accept personal sureties.

(D) Bond required by law or court order shall be in an amount not less than double the probable value of the personal estate including all sources of income during the accounting period.

(E) The original bond must be approved in writing by a bonding agency prior to the issuance of Letters of Authority in all matters where a bond is required. Additional bonds must be approved by a bonding agency in writing before being approved by the court.

(F) The bond premium shall be paid by the fiduciary within sixty days of the date of appointment. The premium for additional bond shall be paid by the fiduciary within sixty days from the date the additional bond was approved by the court. Should payment not be made pursuant to this rule, the fiduciary may be held personally liable for its payment and is subject to removal.

LOC.R. 75.8 Custodial Deposits in Lieu of Bond

All custodial deposits of personal property, securities, and monies must comply with [R.C. 2109.13](#). All institutions desiring to be a depository must satisfy the court as to their authorization and certification by the State of Ohio.

All custodial depositories shall annually file statements with the court disclosing the year-end balance and all activity of each account. The statements shall be filed between January 1 and

February 28 of each year.

Compensation for custodial depositories shall be in accordance with their published fee schedule, if the fee schedule is filed in this court under Case No. 368530.

LOC.R. 75.9 Wills Deposited for Safekeeping

(A) Any person placing a will on deposit in this court shall sign an Application to Place Will on Deposit ([Form 2.D](#)) acknowledging that the will is placed on deposit at the request of the testator or their guardian and identifying the testator's current address and telephone number.

(B) When a will is held by an attorney to whom the testator's address becomes unknown, that attorney must use reasonable diligence to locate the testator to sign the Application to Place Will on Deposit ([Form 2.D](#)) before the will can be deposited with this court. If the testator cannot be located after a diligent search, the will may be placed on deposit with the probate court known to be the last resident county of the testator.

(C) If an attorney dies, becomes disabled, or otherwise ceases to practice law, then that attorney or the person who is handling that attorney's affairs may leave any original wills with the surviving members of the law firm or use due diligence to return the original will to the testator. If there are no surviving members of the law firm and if the testator cannot be located after a diligent search, the will may be placed on deposit with the probate court known to be the last resident county of the testator. Further information may be found in the 2016 Board of Professional Conduct Ohio Ethics Guide, "[Client File Retention](#)." Questions may be directed to the Office of Disciplinary Counsel at (614) 387-9700 or the Board of Professional Conduct at (614) 387-9370.

(D) A will previously deposited with this court may be withdrawn pursuant to an Authorization to Deliver ([Form 2.B](#)). The Authorization to Deliver must be signed by the testator

before a notary public and by the person to whom the will should be delivered. The notary public must be independent from the person to whom the will shall be delivered.

LOC.R. 75.10 Wills in Safe Deposit Box

The court will appoint the attorney for a decedent's estate or a bailiff of this court as a commissioner to list the contents of the box and retrieve the decedent's will and codicils from the decedent's safe deposit box for delivery to the court. A filing fee of \$16.00 must be paid and a case number assigned prior to the appointment of the commissioner. If the court bailiff is appointed as the commissioner, an additional fee of \$20.00 will be assessed.

LOC.R. 75.11 Surviving Spouse Waiver of Service of the Citation to Elect

A surviving spouse may waive the service of the citation required under [R.C. 2106.01\(A\)](#) by filing in the probate court a written waiver of the citation. The waiver shall include an acknowledgement of receipt of the description of the general rights of the surviving spouse required by [R.C. 2106.02\(B\)](#).

LOC.R. 75.12 Ohio Estate Tax Return

In cases where the decedent died before January 1, 2013, in which an Ohio estate tax return is not otherwise required to be filed, an [Ohio Estate Tax Form 22](#) shall be filed as described in [R.C. 5731.21](#), where the value of the gross estate of the decedent, as defined in [R.C. 5731.01\(A\)](#), includes any interest in real estate, and the decedent has been deceased for less than ten years.

LOC.R. 75.13 Release of Estates from Administration

(A) When required, the court shall select and appoint commissioners in estates released from administration. A commissioner shall be a resident of the state of Ohio.

(B) The court may waive a noticed hearing in those instances where it appears no beneficiaries or creditors will be prejudiced.

(C) Upon the filing of an Application to Relieve Estate from Administration ([Form 5.0](#)), the applicant shall exhibit to the court a certified copy of the decedent's death certificate.

(D) Any applicant to relieve an estate from administration who is not represented by an attorney shall present to the court government-issued picture identification and proof of current address.

LOC.R. 75.14 Transfer of Structured Settlements

All applications for approval of the transfer of structured settlements pursuant to [R.C. 2323.58 et seq.](#) shall be set for status conference no less than one week before the evidentiary hearing. The proposed transferor shall appear at the hearing. A statement of the assets, income, living expenses, debts, and other financial obligations of the proposed transferor as well as a detailed statement as to how the proceeds will be used by the proposed transferor shall be filed before the status conference. The status conference may be waived upon a motion to combine the initial and final conference.

LOC.R. 75.15 Marriage License Applicants

Pursuant to [R.C. 3101.05](#), any applicant for a marriage license who is a minor must provide proof of having had marriage counseling prior to applying for the license. The counseling can be provided by clergy or a person licensed by the State of Ohio to provide counseling. Proof of counseling may be in the form of a letter to this court from the person who provided the counseling on his or her letterhead.

Proof of the termination of the most recent prior marriage shall be exhibited by death certificate or certified court order. Any application to correct marriage records shall be acknowledged by both applicants in court, or, by one applicant before a notary public and the other applicant before the court. Applications to correct marriage records requesting the addition of

prior terminated marriages shall be set for evidentiary hearing.

LOC.R. 75.16 Guardian Ad Litem

In all proceedings where a guardian ad litem is necessary, the court shall select and appoint each guardian ad litem.

(A) In a land sale proceeding, a minimum fee of \$175.00 shall be assessed as compensation for each guardian ad litem appointed. In the event that circumstances warrant the payment of additional guardian ad litem fees, an application shall be filed for the court's review and decision. The application for additional fees shall be accompanied by a detailed fee statement, including the itemization and date of service performed, time expended, identification of the individual performing the services, and the hourly rate.

(B) Upon appointment as guardian ad litem, guardian ad litem shall schedule a meeting with the court to receive the scope of services expected of them in the proceedings if not detailed in the order of appointment. The amount of the guardian ad litem fee will be determined upon an application to be filed accompanied by a detailed fee statement including the itemization and date of service performed, time expended, identification of the individual performing the services, and the hourly rate. Some or all of the guardian ad litem fee may be assessed as costs in the proceedings.

LOC.R. 75.17 Adoptions

(A) In private placement adoptions, a pre-placement application in a form prescribed by the court shall be filed by the proposed adopting parents not less than fifteen days prior to placement. A pre-placement application may only be approved upon the filing of all necessary paperwork.

(B) Once the pre-placement applications have been approved by the court, a hearing shall

be held not less than seventy-two hours after the birth of the child or after the parent(s) have met with the adoption assessor, whichever occurs later, for the placement and consent by the parents. Prior to the placement hearing, the court may require a statement from the child's physician as to the medical condition of the child to be placed. If the placement is approved, the adoption petition must be filed no later than ten days after placement. Failure to timely file the petition for adoption may result in the placement being revoked.

(C) In all placement hearings where a birth parent of a child to be adopted is a minor, that birth parent shall be represented by an attorney. The fees for the attorney for the birth parent will be assessed as costs to the petitioner.

(D) All parents executing private placement documents in court must present government-issued photo identification.

(E) When the petitioner is the guardian of the minor to be adopted, the court shall require that the guardianship be a permanent guardianship for the purposes of adoption.—Recognizing due process requires a higher degree of scrutiny for the permanent termination of parental rights than for a temporary and reversible termination of parental rights, any guardianship application to be used to commence an adoption pursuant to [R.C. 5103.16](#) shall specifically state in the application its intended use. At the appointment hearing, the applicant must present sufficient evidence to show that the parents have consented to the permanent guardianship or that due diligence has been exercised in attempting to locate and serve the parents. Notice to the parent(s) shall clearly state that the proposed guardianship is for the purpose of adoption and that parental rights may be permanently terminated.

(F) In all adoption cases, court costs are required to be paid at the time of the filing. The court should be consulted in advance for current deposit information.

(G) Criminal background checks pursuant to [R.C. 2151.86](#) and petitioner's accounts shall be filed in all cases except adult adoptions. Background checks remain valid for one year and must be current on the date of finalization.

(H) In all adoptions, married petitioner(s) must file proof of marriage, such as a marriage abstract, and must be married for at least one year prior to the final approval of the adoption.

(I) All adoption assessors who meet with the birth parent(s) in the course of preparing a report for an adoption proceeding in the court shall provide the birth parent(s) with a copy of the brochure prepared pursuant to [R.C. 3107.082](#) and [R.C. 3107.083](#).

The assessor shall file a Certificate of Service by Adoption Assessor ([Form 18.10](#)) prior to the first hearing in the adoption proceeding concerning the child of the birth parent(s) who received the brochure.

(J) A private child placing agency shall be deemed to be located at the principal office or principal location in Ohio most recently disclosed by the agency to the Ohio Secretary of State. All private agencies must file a copy of their current license issued by the Ohio Secretary of State in each case.

(K) A final petitioner's accounting which complies with [R.C. 3107.055](#) shall be filed in all adoption proceedings. All private child placing agencies shall include an itemization of the fees charged. A preliminary estimate is not required to be filed in stepparent or adult adoptions, or in an action pursuant to [R.C. 3107.18](#).

(L) If the minor to be adopted was born outside the State of Ohio, the law of the state of birth concerning notice on putative fathers must be disclosed and satisfied.

(M) A Custodial Affidavit ([Form 16.1A](#)) must be filed in all proceedings to adopt minors, except in an action pursuant to [R.C. 3107.18](#).

(N) Temporary custodians or guardians shall not be deemed to qualify for an exemption from placement requirements under [R.C. 5103.16\(E\)\(1\)](#). Custody and guardianship adoptions will not be finalized until the underlying custody or guardianship order has been in effect for at least six months. If the child has not lived in the home or the underlying custody or guardianship order has not been in effect for at least six months prior to the filing of the petition for adoption, the court shall require two separate home visits taking place at least thirty days apart.

(O) Petitioners shall file their home study and all accompanying home study updates in all adoption cases, except for an action pursuant to [R.C. 3107.18](#).

(P) Notice to birth parents pursuant to [R.C. 3107.11](#) shall be issued by the court. The petitioner(s) shall file a request for service. Service shall be attempted by restricted certified mail or by other such means as the court may allow. All requests for service by publication shall be accompanied by an affidavit detailing the efforts made to locate the birth parent(s). The court may, after testimony at the hearing, require the petitioner(s) to make further efforts to locate the birth parent(s) to provide notice of the petition. No waivers of service from birth parents will be accepted without prior court approval.

(Q) In all cases where [The Indian Child Welfare Act, 25 U.S.C. §§ 1901 – 1963](#), applies, including any case where a birth parent indicates Native American history on the social and medical history or in any other document, the most recent Regulations for State Courts and Agencies in Indian Child Custody Proceedings, as published in the Federal Register, shall govern all tribal notification requirements.

(R) All petitioners shall notify the court, in writing, of any juvenile court, probate court, or parentage actions initiated with a government agency involving the minor to be adopted. This includes any actions for custody, visitation, and shared parenting or co-custody agreements.

Petitioners shall have the ongoing duty to notify the court of proceedings that arise after the petition is filed.

(S) Prior to a hearing on an application for an interlocutory order of adoption, the petitioners must file the minor's birth certificate; comply with all notice/consent requirements for the birth parents, including filing the putative father registry check where applicable; and must provide the court with at least two months of home visit reports from the adoption assessor.

(T) All contested adoptions shall be set for a scheduling conference. If an individual entitled to notice of the adoption appears for the hearing, the hearing shall be converted to a scheduling conference.

(U) The [Ohio Rules of Civil Procedure rules 26–34](#), pertaining to discovery, shall apply in adoption proceedings.

(V) All individuals listed as a parent on the birth certificate and any person listed as a parent on the petition for adoption shall receive notice of the adoption proceedings.

(W) All required documents shall be submitted to the court at least ten days before the finalization hearing, unless otherwise provided for under the Ohio Revised Code or local rules.

(X) All minors' birth certificates filed in adoption cases shall be certified no more than ninety days prior to filing.

(Y) Any rules and procedures regarding appointed counsel for indigent birth parents will be implemented by special administrative order and will be made available on the court's website, probate.franklincountyohio.gov.

LOC.R. 75.18 Motion to Set Aside a Magistrate's Order and Objections to a Magistrate's Decision

Any motion to set aside a magistrate's order shall comply with [Civ.R. 53\(D\)\(2\)\(b\)](#). A memorandum in support, stating with particularity the basis for the motion to set aside, shall

accompany the motion.

Any objection to a magistrate's decision shall comply with [Civ.R. 53\(D\)\(3\)\(b\)](#). A memorandum in support, stating with particularity the basis for the objections, shall accompany the objection. If required, the complete transcript shall be filed within thirty days of the filing of the objection. The objecting party shall request a transcript in accordance with [Loc.R. 11.1\(B\)](#). Failure to file a transcript when one is required by [Civ.R. 53\(D\)\(3\)\(b\)\(iii\)](#) may be a basis for dismissal of the objection.

A memorandum contra or reply to a motion to set aside a magistrate's order or objection to a magistrate's decision may be filed in accordance with [Loc.R. 78.7](#).

LOC.R. 75.19 Confidential Name Change

To request that a name change application proceed without the publication in accordance with [R.C. 2717.11](#), the applicant must first file a motion to make name change confidential. The court will then schedule a hearing on the motion at a later date. At the hearing, the applicant must present sufficient evidence to prove that publication of the notice and keeping the filings and proceedings public will jeopardize the applicant's personal safety. The applicant shall present official or certified copies of police reports, court orders, stalking orders, or other relevant documents related to the application at the hearing.

When an applicant seeks a confidential name change on behalf of a minor, notice of the application must be given to the minor's parents pursuant to [R.C. 2717.14](#).

Applications which are granted shall be restricted from public access pursuant to [Sup.R. 45\(E\)](#).

LOC.R. 75.20 Finders' Agreements for Beneficiaries of Unclaimed Funds

Where a person entitled to recovery of unclaimed funds from a matter before the Franklin

County Probate Court (a “beneficiary”), has entered into an agreement with any person that requires the beneficiary to pay a percentage of a dollar amount recovered, such an agreement is called a finder’s agreement.

The court takes notice of the terms in [R.C. 169.13](#), as well as the legislative intent of [R.C. 169.13](#).

The court recognizes a finder’s agreement only if all of the following conditions are met:

(A) The finder’s agreement is entered into any time at least two years after the publication of the beneficiary of the unclaimed funds on the Franklin County Auditor’s website, also known as the auditor warrant date. No finder’s agreement entered into within two years of the auditor warrant date will be honored by the court.

(B) The aggregate fee, compensation, commission, or other remuneration agreed upon is subject to the jurisdiction of the court and shall be limited to 10% of the amount recovered, unless the finder or the court requests a hearing pursuant to the terms of [R.C. 2109.361\(B\) & \(C\)](#). The court may conduct a hearing to set and approve the finder’s fee in any amount as the court determines is just and equitable.

(C) No finder’s agreement shall include a power of attorney for the payment of the unclaimed funds to any person other than the owner of the unclaimed funds.

(D) The finder’s agreement shall be in writing with the notarized signature of both the owner of the funds and the finder. The finder’s agreement shall disclose all of the following:

- (1) The name, address, email address, and telephone number of the owner;
- (2) The dollar amount of the unclaimed funds;
- (3) The amount the owner will receive minus the finder’s fee when there is no hearing requested;

- (4) The name and address of the person or entity in possession of the unclaimed funds;
- (5) Indication that the Franklin County Auditor will pay the unclaimed funds directly to the owner; and
- (6) Indication that the person agreeing to locate, deliver, recover, or assist in the recovery of the unclaimed funds is not an employee of the court, or the Franklin County Auditor's office.

LOC.R. 75.21 Applications to Expend Funds

To the greatest extent possible, applications to expend funds should be made in advance of the requested expenditure. The fact that an expenditure has already been paid will not guarantee retroactive court approval of that expenditure. Applicants shall attach proof of requested expenditures, including bills or cost statements. Applicants are encouraged to request monthly or yearly budgets when appropriate.

SUP.R. 78 CASE MANAGEMENT

LOC.R. 78.1 Case Management Schedule in Civil Actions

(A) All civil actions shall be subject to the administrative order. The most recent version of the administrative order is filed in Case No. 550000A and may be viewed on the court's website at probate.franklincountyohio.gov.

(B) A Request for Issuance of Summons ([Form ePC-1.P](#)) shall be filed by the plaintiff in all civil actions. It is the responsibility of the filer to request service of summons. When the court issues service of summons upon each defendant in a civil action pursuant to [Civ.R. 4](#), the court will only include the summons, a copy of the complaint, and when requested, an order to serve and an entry setting hearing.

(C) [The Ohio Rules of Civil Procedure](#), including but not limited to those rules pertaining

to service, discovery, and dispositive motions, shall apply to all civil actions, unless inapplicable by statute or rule.

(D) A status conference and pre-trial conference shall be conducted in all civil actions, except land sales and creditor's claims, unless otherwise ordered by the court. Parties may request a status conference in any case.

(E) In all cases except for land sales, the plaintiff shall request a status conference within thirty days after the final answer day for any defendant. A defendant may request a status conference if the plaintiff fails to timely file a request. Notice of the status conference shall be given to all parties listed in the complaint who have not been defaulted.

(F) **Status Conferences.** A representative counsel for each party, and all unrepresented parties, shall appear at the status conference, and be prepared to discuss the following:

- (1) Joinder of additional parties;
- (2) Issues concerning jurisdiction and venue;
- (3) Service of process;
- (4) The possibility of settlement and mediation;
- (5) A discovery schedule;
- (6) A date for the exchange of witness lists, and expert reports when applicable;
- (7) A deadline for the filing of all dispositive motions;
- (8) A deadline for filing motions in limine;
- (9) A date for the pre-trial conference;
- (10) The expected length of trial; and
- (11) A date for trial.

The dispositive motions deadline shall be at least sixty days prior to the pre-trial

conference. All motions in limine shall be submitted at least seven days prior to the pre-trial conference. The pre-trial conference shall be at least fourteen days prior to the trial.

(G) Additional status conferences may be scheduled at the court's discretion.

(H) **Pre-trial Conferences.** Counsel and parties shall appear at the pre-trial conference. All counsel shall have full authority to enter into binding orders. Unless otherwise ordered by the court, the following matters shall be addressed at the pre-trial conference:

- (1) Any pending motion, which the court may rule on; and
- (2) Pre-trial statements, and proposed jury instructions and interrogatories as applicable, to be submitted at least seven days prior to the pre-trial conference.

(I) A pre-trial statement shall contain the following:

- (1) Identification of all the parties and counsel;
- (2) The factual and legal issues to be addressed at trial and the party's position on those issues, including any significant evidentiary questions;
- (3) A list of all witnesses expected to testify;
- (4) A list of all exhibits expected to be offered into evidence; and
- (5) A statement of the status of settlement negotiations.

(J) Witness lists exchanged between the parties and/or presented to the court are to provide the name, address, and telephone number of each person intended to be called as a witness. The disclosure of expert witnesses shall include a brief description of the expert's qualifications, a summary of the expert's opinions, and the basis or theory of that opinion. Failure to disclose a witness may result in the witness not being permitted to testify.

(K) Upon order of the court and for good cause shown, a trial date may be continued.

(L) All special statutory proceedings, including but not limited to actions filed pursuant to

[R.C. 2107.71](#) (will contests); [R.C. 2109.50](#) (concealment of assets); [R.C. Chapter 2121](#) (presumption of death); [R.C. Chapter 2123](#) (determination of heirship); and [R.C. Chapter 2127](#) (land sales); shall be filed separately and with no other causes of action accompanying the pleading.

LOC.R. 78.2 Discovery

(A) Counsel are encouraged to participate in discovery conferences with opposing counsel and may freely exchange discoverable information and documents upon informal requests. Counsel shall make reasonable efforts to resolve all discovery disputes by agreement prior to filing motions with the court.

(B) **Discovery Cut-Off.** Absent extraordinary circumstances, the discovery cut-off date included in the case management schedule shall be the last date for any party to seek the involvement of the court in the discovery process, by way of motion seeking a ruling, order, sanction, or other court action. Voluntary, mutually agreed-upon discovery, including depositions, may continue after the discovery cut-off date in a manner that does not delay any other event on the case schedule.

(C) Notices of taking deposition under [Civ.R. 30](#), interrogatories under [Civ.R. 33](#), requests for production or inspection under [Civ.R. 34](#), and requests for admissions under [Civ.R. 36](#) shall be served upon other counsel or parties in accordance with these rules, but shall not be filed with the court. Any motion for relief sought under [Civ.R. 26\(C\)](#) or [Civ.R. 37](#) concerning any interrogatories, requests for production or inspection, or requests for admissions shall be filed with copies of the portions of the documents which are in dispute.

LOC.R. 78.3 Request for Jury Trial in a Civil Action

The [Franklin County Common Pleas Court, General Division, Rule 27](#), as it relates to juries, shall apply to proceedings in the Probate Division, except to the extent that by its nature it would be clearly inapplicable.

The cost for the jury shall be in accordance with the [Franklin County Common Pleas Court, General Division, Rule 9](#). The first party requesting the jury trial shall pay the jury trial deposit directly to the General Division thirty days prior to the trial. Failure to timely pay the deposit within the time allotted shall constitute a waiver of jury.

LOC.R. 78.4 Trial and Hearing Procedure

(A) Trial procedures in civil actions shall be in accordance with statutes or rules of the Supreme Court of Ohio.

(B) Except with permission by the judicial officer, only one counsel for each adverse party will be permitted to speak on any interlocutory motion, or upon any question arising in the trial or hearing of a case, and only one counsel for each adverse party will be permitted to examine the same witness in any trial or proceeding before the court. A non-party witness may not be recalled without permission of the judicial officer.

LOC.R. 78.5 Consent to File a Late Answer

By agreement between the plaintiff and defendant, any party may be permitted leave to move or plead in accordance with the Ohio Civil Rules, provided the total extension of time does not exceed twenty-eight days. The consent shall be evidenced by a “Consent to Plead” signed by the necessary counsel or unrepresented parties and filed with the clerk of the court.

LOC.R. 78.6 Notice of Settlement

(A) Whenever the parties have reached a settlement agreement prior to the trial date, or

when an action is voluntarily dismissed, it shall be the duty of counsel for the plaintiff to immediately notify the trial court by telephone or electronic transmission, particularly if there are any pending motions.

(B) Counsel shall promptly submit an entry of dismissal to the court following the settlement of any case. If counsel fails to present such an entry, the court, within thirty days after representation to the court that the case has been settled, may order the case dismissed for want of prosecution.

LOC.R. 78.7 Motions and Proposed Entries

This Local Rule 78.7 shall apply to all cases coming before the court, unless otherwise provided for by statute or rule.

(A) All motions filed in this court shall be accompanied by a memorandum stating the grounds and citing the authorities relied upon. Opposing counsel or a party shall serve the response memorandum (memorandum contra) on or before the fourteenth day after the date of service as set forth on the certificate of service attached to the motion, or on or before the twenty-eighth day in the case of a motion for summary judgement. The moving party shall serve any reply memorandum on or before the seventh day after the date of service as set forth on the certificate of service attached to the response memorandum. On the day that the response and reply periods have elapsed, the motion shall be deemed submitted to the court, unless a prior written request for an oral hearing has been filed and approved by the court.

(B) Motions for temporary restraining orders, preliminary injunctions, or similar urgent equitable remedies; applications and motions relating to administrative matters; and appointments shall be submitted to the court in a timely manner. The court may require notice to interested individuals prior to ruling upon the motion. The court may set the matter for an oral hearing on an expedited basis. When required, notice of the time and place of the hearing shall be served

upon any adverse party or their counsel by the movant.

(C) All motions which seek to determine the merits of any claim or defense as to any or all parties, including, but not limited, to summary judgment, judgment on the pleadings, and motions to dismiss, shall be considered dispositive motions. A voluntary dismissal under [Civ.R. 41\(A\)](#) is not a dispositive motion. All dispositive motions shall be filed no later than the date specified in the case schedule. Pursuant to [Civ.R. 56\(A\)](#), leave is hereby granted in all civil cases to file summary judgment motions between the time of the filing of the case and the dispositive motion date, unless otherwise ordered by the court. All dispositive motions shall be filed at the earliest practical date in the course of litigation.

(D) **Default Judgment.** In all civil actions, a party entitled to judgment by default may apply for judgment in accordance with [Civ.R. 55](#). All motions for default judgment shall clearly state which defendant(s) are in default of answer and the judgment sought. The movant shall include the date service was perfected for each defendant. All defendants who have made an appearance in the case, but have failed to move or plead in accordance with [Civ.R. 12](#), shall be served notice of the motion for default judgment at least ten days prior to judgment being rendered. The movant shall provide a proposed entry granting default judgment to the court. The court may set a hearing on a motion for default judgment and require the movant to present evidence in support of their position.

(E) Motions for summary judgment are subject to [Civ.R. 56](#). Motions for summary judgment shall be served upon all defendants who have not been defaulted. Motions for summary judgment shall be set for non-oral hearing once they have been deemed submitted to the court pursuant to section (B) of this rule.

(F) **Agreed Entries.** Agreed judgment entries submitted to the court shall clearly set forth

which parties have and have not agreed to the entry.

(G) **Proposed Entries.** Proposed judgment entries shall clearly set forth which parties have agreed to the proposed entry. Whenever a signature line for counsel or an unrepresented party is noted as being “Submitted, No Response,” the movant shall indicate the date that the proposed entry was submitted and the method used to submit the proposed entry.

(H) A supporting or opposing memorandum or brief shall not exceed fifteen pages exclusive of any supporting documents. Briefs exceeding fifteen pages will not be accepted for filing without prior leave of court.

(I) A reply memorandum or brief shall not exceed seven pages and shall be restricted to matters in rebuttal. Any reply memorandum or brief which exceeds seven pages shall not be accepted for filing without prior leave of court.

(J) A motion for leave to file a memorandum or brief in excess of the page limitations set forth by Local Rule shall be made no later than seven days prior to the time for filing the brief and a date-stamped copy shall be provided to the court. Such motion shall set forth the unusual and extraordinary circumstances which necessitate exceeding the page limitation.

LOC.R. 78.8 Extended Administration

All estates will initially be scheduled according to the six-month administration schedule of [R.C. 2109.301\(B\)](#). In those estates meeting the requirements for extended administration stated in [R.C. 2109.301\(B\)\(1\)\(a\)-\(f\)](#), the administrator or executor shall file a Notice to Extend Administration ([Form 13.10](#)) or an Application to Extend Administration ([Form 13.8](#)) to extend the filing deadlines.

Upon the appointment of a successor fiduciary, the estate will be rescheduled for a six-month administration unless the successor administrator or executor files a Notice to Extend

Administration or an Application to Extend Administration.

LOC.R. 78.9 Inventory

(A) In lieu of the appraiser signing the estate inventory, the fiduciary may attach to the inventory the original appraisal(s) containing the signature of the appraiser(s), or the valuation obtained from the county auditor's office or website of the county where the real property is located.

(B) The inventory shall contain the address, legal description, and parcel number of the interest in the real estate of the decedent or ward.

(C) The inventory will not be accepted for filing unless the bond, when required, is sufficient pursuant to [Loc.R. 64.4](#). A guardian's inventory shall include the projected annual income of the ward.

(D) The court will not approve the distribution, sale, or expenditure of any estate or guardianship assets prior to the filing of the inventory.

(E) All inventories must be personally signed by all current fiduciaries and contain the full name, current residence address, and telephone number of each fiduciary.

(F) All financial asset account numbers in an inventory shall disclose only the last four digits of each account number. It is the responsibility of the person filing the inventory to redact the remaining digits of each account number.

(G) All stocks, bonds, mutual funds, and other assets in an investment account shall be separately disclosed.

LOC.R. 78.10 Special Needs Trusts and Medicaid Trusts

All special needs trusts and all trusts described in [R.C. 5163.21\(F\)\(1\), \(2\), and \(4\)](#) approved by this court, or funded with court approval, must have the following terms:

(A) No expenditures may be made without prior court approval.

(B) Bond shall be posted unless all of the assets of the trust are in a custodial account under [R.C. 2109.13](#) or the trustee is exempt from bond under [R.C. 1111.21](#).

(C) Annual accounts shall be filed unless all of the assets of the trust are in a custodial account under [R.C. 2109.13](#).

(D) Distributions from the trust shall not discharge any duty of support owed to a beneficiary.

LOC.R. 78.11 Sanctions

Loc.R. 78.11 applies to all cases.

(A) For purposes of these local rules, the judicial officer shall have the power, coextensive with the inherent powers of the court and the enumerated powers in the [Ohio Revised Code](#) and the [Ohio Rules of Civil Procedure](#), to impose sanctions on attorneys, parties, or both.

(B) Upon the motion of a party or sua sponte, the judicial officer may impose sanctions for failure to comply with the local rules and/or a case schedule and/or the [Civil Rules](#).

APPENDIX – LOCAL RULES REVISED EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 2021

Loc.R. 8.1, 9.1, 9.2 (deleted), 11.1, 16.1, 16.2, 16.3, 51.1, 52.1, 52.2, 53.1, 54.1, 55.1, 55.2 (deleted) 57.3, 57.7, 57.9, 57.12, 57.13, 57.14, 57.15, 58.1, 60.3, 60.4, 61.1, 62.1, 64.3, 64.4, 64.9, 65.1, 66.1, 66.2 (deleted and replaced), 66.6, 66.7, 66.10, 66.12, 66.13, 66.14, 66.16, 66.17, 67.4, 68.3, 68.4, 68.5, 70.2, 71.1, 71.2, 71.3, 71.4, 71.5, 71.6, 71.7, 71.8, 71.9, 71.10, 73.1, 73.2, 74.1, 75.5, 75.8, 75.9, 75.10, 75.13, 75.16, 75.17, 75.18, 75.19, 75.20, 75.21 (new rule), 78.1, 78.2, 78.3, 78.5, 78.6, 78.7, and 78.9.